

SOFTWARE TERMS AND CONDITIONS

PREPARED FOR  
INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORPORATION

JULY, 1984

INPUT



Substantially the same exhibits were completed for inclusion in the report. In this way the reader can easily correlate current data with previously reported data. A preliminary report was presented to IBM on July 3, 1984. Several issues were raised by IBM, then resolved by INPUT and the results of these resolutions are contained in this final report.

### C. REPORT ORGANIZATION

This report is organized so that each exhibit contains the findings associated with a different issue pertaining to software terms and conditions relevant to the individual companies that were interviewed.

In addition, this report contains an Executive Summary developed in a presentation format. This chapter contains the key results of the study in abbreviated form.

The questionnaire used in the study is contained in the Appendix. Copies of the completed questionnaires have been provided to IBM under separate cover.

### D. KEY TO EXHIBITS

- N - Negative answer to question.
- Y - Positive answer to question.
- X - Option is available.
- "-" - Option is not available/answer not provided.
- DK - Don't know - interviewee could not (would not) provide data.
- N/A - Not applicable.



## II EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



## II EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This section contains a summary of the detailed information that comprises the remainder of the report. The subsections in this summary correspond to the subsections of the basic report.



**B. VARIATIONS IN TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

- Some hardware firms still bundle software together with hardware.
  - Three of five mainframe companies.
  - Three of six minicomputer companies.
  - Most bundling involves system software, not applications software.
- All but one hardware vendor (Amdahl) mentioned separate contracts for microcomputer software.
- Micro-computer software involves terms and conditions different from other software. This report focused on mainframe and mini-computer software.

**INPUT**



### C. LICENSING

#### LICENSE TYPES

- Wide variety of license types offered by both hardware and software vendors.

	<u>HARDWARE COMPANIES</u>	<u>SOFTWARE COMPANIES</u>
Leases	36%	80%
Rental	55%	53%
Usage	0%	33%
Paid-up	27%	73%
One-Time	55%	93%

- The proportion of sales (by contract) that are priced on a one-time charge basis, varies widely.
  - Hardware companies: 10% to 100%.
  - Software companies: 0% to 100%.

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C. LICENSING (continued)

**CONDITIONS ON PAID-UP AND ONE-TIME CHARGE**

- Vendor almost always retains rights and prevents customer resale.
  - Only exception is Gould will allow resale.
- Vendors do not buy back code - no exceptions.
- Trend is towards providing credits to encourage upgrades.
  - Hardware vendors.
  - Software vendors.

**INPUT**



C. LICENSING (continued)

PURCHASE CREDITS

- Software firms are as likely to give credits (40%) as are hardware companies (40%).
- Minimum credit accruable shows great variation.
  - Minimum - 33%.
  - Maximum - 100%.

INPUT



C. LICENSING (continued)

**DISCOUNTS**

- Discounts usually for volume and multi-site purchases.
- Other forms of discount rare.
- Discount arrangements vary and are often negotiable.
  - Second user discount of 20-50% common.
- Sensitive item for several vendors. We suspect that some respondees may have been purposefully vague.

**INPUT**



C. LICENSING (continued)

PRICE PROTECTION

- Varies greatly by vendor and by license type.
- Trend is away from price protection.
  - Hardware vendors
  - Software vendors

INPUT



C. LICENSING (continued)

LICENSING FOCUS

<u>LICENSED TO:</u>	<u>HARDWARE COMPANIES</u>	<u>SOFTWARE COMPANIES</u>
CPU Serial Number	64%	27%
System Type	18%	7%
User Site	18%	67%
User Firm	27%	27%

- Enforcement now seen as a significant business problem.
- Contract terms often monitored through field support personnel.
- Several respondents commented on being involved in contract litigation with users.

INPUT



D.      UPGRADES/ENHANCEMENTS

	<u>HARDWARE COMPANIES</u>	<u>SOFTWARE COMPANIES</u>
No Charge	45%	33%
Additional Charge	36%	13%
In Maintenance Fee	64%	87%
New Product	18%	13%

INPUT



#### E. SOURCE CODE

- Hardware companies are more likely to deliver source code (82%) than software companies (53%).
  - Extra fee often charged by hardware companies.
  - Usually in machine readable form.
- Most firms have some form of software protection.
  - Hardware firms always copyright (100%).
  - Software firms both copyright (87%) and trade secret (73%).
- Attitudes on enforcement vary widely.
  - Most see enforcement as difficult.
  - Enforcement becoming more prevalent.

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**F. REDISTRIBUTION**

**REDISTRIBUTION (I)**

- Over half of hardware vendors engage in some form of software redistribution.
- About one-quarter of the software vendors redistribute.
- Added value is usually required by a hardware company.
- Only one software respondent reported enhancing hardware vendor software to run on another vendor's hardware.

**INPUT**



**F. REDISTRIBUTION (continued)**

**REDISTRIBUTION (2)**

- End user license with either hardware vendor or redistributor.
  - Hardware vendors divided on practice.
  - Two Software respondents report that licenses are between users and themselves.
- A majority of vendors have different terms and conditions with service vendors; examples:
  - Won't sell to some, or all, service vendors.
  - Cost or usage pricing/royalties.
  - Different discounts.

**INPUT**



#### G.      INSTALLATION

- Installation terms vary, no pattern.
- Acceptance period varies - 30-90 days most common.
- Software companies are somewhat more likely to have their warranty depend on vendor installation (47%) than are hardware companies (40%).
- Fewer software vendors make modifications to software than do hardware companies.
  - Common to try to avoid making modifications.
  - However, some software companies view modifications as a revenue source.

**INPUT**



## H. MAINTENANCE

### SEPARATE MAINTENANCE FEES

<u>TYPE OF SOFTWARE LICENSE</u>	<u>HARDWARE COMPANIES</u>	<u>SOFTWARE COMPANIES</u>
Lease	50%	83%
Continuous Payment	50%	72%
Usage Pricing	N/A	100%
Paid-Up	33%	80%
One Time Charge	64%	79%

#### NOTE:

- (1) Percentages include only those companies which have that type of software license.
- (2) If in fee, but optional, counted as a separate maintenance agreement.

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## H. MAINTENANCE (continued)

### MAINTENANCE I

- Annual maintenance fee of 10-12% of purchase price is common for software vendors.
  - Varies for other vendors.
- Maintenance typically includes both fixes and enhancements for software companies; also common for hardware companies.
  - Point at which an enhancement becomes a new product can depend on :
    - Size of enhancement.
    - Degree of change in functionality.
- Minimum maintenance term usually 12 months for software companies. Hardware companies show greater variation.
- Hardware maintenance is not a prerequisite for software maintenance by hardware companies.

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1944-1945

1946-1947

1948-1949

1950-1951

1952-1953

1954-1955

1956-1957

1958-1959

1960-1961

1962-1963

1964-1965

1966-1967

1968-1969

1970-1971

1972-1973

#### H. MAINTENANCE (continued)

##### MAINTENANCE (2)

- Maintenance for old releases varies from "none" to "forever."
- There are few response time promises by vendors.
- Trouble report turnaround varies.
  - "Immediate" most commonly promised.
  - Actual practice will show variations.

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H. MAINTENANCE (continued)

**FIX NOTIFICATION**

<u>TYPE OF NOTIFICATION</u>	<u>HARDWARE COMPANIES</u>	<u>SOFTWARE COMPANIES</u>
On-Site	64%	47%
Telephone	82%	87%
Letter	64%	60%
Newsletter	73%	60%
Maintenance Release	91%	73%
All Users	91%	100%
Applied By:		
Vendor Only	9%	7%
Customer Only	9%	60%
Both	73%	33%

**INPUT**



H.        MAINTENANCE (continued)

**MAINTENANCE (3)**

- Hardware companies are about as likely to give a price discount for multi-license maintenance as software companies.
- Central maintenance arrangements are common among software companies; more so among hardware companies.
- On-site maintenance pricing ranges from about \$300/day to \$2000/day.

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I.        MARKETING

- All hardware vendors surveyed reported that their salesforces sold both hardware and software.

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## J.      TRENDS

- Respondees did not tend to forecast software price increases.
- Software pricing factors varied by company - no discernable pattern was evident.
- Cost factors varied. However, Research and Development was predominant among software companies (47%).
- Hardware vendors are becoming more service oriented in relation to software products.
- No pattern evolving for licensing methods.

— INPUT —



### III SURVEY RESULTS



### III SURVEY RESULTS

#### A. CORRELATION WITH PREVIOUS STUDY

- o This report is an update and extension of a similar custom study done by INPUT for IBM in May, 1982.
- o This objective of this study, as before, was to determine the current status of terms and conditions associated with the marketing of software products in the United States marketplace. The areas covered include:
  - Licensing.
  - Upgrades/Enhancements.
  - Source Code.
  - Redistribution.
  - Installation.
  - Maintenance.
  - Marketing.
  - Trends.



## COMPANIES INTERVIEWED

- Mainframe Companies

Control Data Corp.  
Honeywell  
Burroughs

Amdahl  
Univac

- Minicomputer Companies

Perkin-Elmer  
Gould Computer  
DEC

Hewlett-Packard  
Data General  
Prime Computer

- Software Companies

Informatics  
Computer Associates  
SDC  
Boole & Babbage  
Cincom  
Nixdorf  
McCormack & Dodge  
ADR

Mathematica  
Software AG  
MRI Systems  
Pansophic  
D.M.S.I  
MSA  
Cullinane



## INTERVIEWEES

• Sales & Marketing	7
• Product Management	7
• Legal/Administrative	10
• Other	4
	<hr/>
	28



**B. VARIATIONS IN TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

- Some hardware firms still bundle software together with hardware.
  - Three of five mainframe companies.
  - Three of six minicomputer companies.
  - Most bundling involves system software, not applications software.
- All but one hardware vendor (Amdahl) mentioned separate contracts for microcomputer software.
- Micro-computer software involves terms and conditions different from other software. This report focuses on mainframe and mini-computer software.

**INPUT**



# PRODUCTS PROFILE

HARDWARE VENDOR	PRODUCTS OFFERED					TERMS & CONDITIONS		LICENSE	
	ALL	OPERATING SYSTEMS	SYSTEMS SUPPORT	APPLICATION SUPPORT	APPLICATION PACKAGES	ALL SAME?	DIFFERENCES	SOFTWARE SEPARATE	IN HARDWARE
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>									
C.D.C.	-	X	X	-	-	Y	-	X	-
Honeywell	X	X	X	X	X	Y	-	X	X
Univac	X	X	X	X	X	Y	-	X	X
Amdahl	-	X	X	X	-	N	All Sold Separate, But Some Bundled w/ Hdw. For Support	X	-
Burroughs	X	X	X	X	X	Y	-	X	Operating System Only



# PRODUCTS PROFILE

HARDWARE VENDOR	PRODUCTS OFFERED					TERMS & CONDITIONS		LICENSE	
	ALL	OPERATING SYSTEMS	SYSTEMS SUPPORT	APPLICATION SUPPORT	APPLICATION PACKAGES	ALL SAME?	DIFFERENCES	SOFTWARE SEPARATE	IN HARDWARE
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>									
Perkin-Elmer	-	-	-	-	X	Y	-	X	X
Gould	X	X	X	X	X	Y	-	X	X
DEC	X	X	X	X	X	Y	-	X	Only Operating Systems
Hewlett-Packard	X	X	X	X	X	Y	-	X	X
Data General	X	X	X	X	X	Y	Reevaluating T&C for Application Pack	X	X
Prime Computer	X	X	X	X	X	Y	-	X	Only Operating Systems



# PRODUCTS PROFILE

SOFTWARE VENDOR	PRODUCTS OFFERED					TERMS & CONDITIONS		LICENSE	
	ALL	OPERATING SYSTEMS	SYSTEMS SUPPORT	APPLICATION SUPPORT	APPLICATION PACKAGES	ALL SAME?	DIFFERENCES	SOFTWARE SEPARATE	IN HARDWARE
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>									
Informatics	-	-	-	X	-	Y		X	X
Computer Associates	X	X	X	X	X	Y		X	-
SDC	-	-	-	X	X	Y		X	-
Boole & Babbage	-	-	X	-	-	Y		X	-
Cincom	-	-	-	X	X	Y		X	-
Nixdorf	X	X	X	X	X	Y		X	-
McCormack & Dodge	-	-	-	X	X	Y		X	-
ADR	-	-	X	X	X	Y		X	-
Mathematica	-	-	-	X	X	N	DBMS - 25 yr. lease Others-Perpetual license	X	-
Software AG	-	-	X	X	-	Y		X	-



# PRODUCTS PROFILE

SOFTWARE VENDOR	PRODUCTS OFFERED					TERMS & CONDITIONS		LICENSE	
	ALL	OPERATING SYSTEMS	SYSTEMS SUPPORT	APPLICATION SUPPORT	APPLICATION PACKAGES	ALL SAME?	DIFFERENCES	SOFTWARE SEPARATE	IN HARDWARE
MRI Systems	-	-	X	-	X	Y		X	-
Pansophic	-	-	X	-	-	Y		X	-
DMSI	-	-	-	-	X	Y		X	-
MSA	-	-	-	-	X	Y		X	-
Cullinet	-	X	-	X	-	Y		X	-



## C. LICENSING

### LICENSE TYPES

- Wide variety of license types offered by both hardware and software vendors.

	<u>HARDWARE COMPANIES</u>	<u>SOFTWARE COMPANIES</u>
Leases	36%	80%
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One-Time	55%	93%

- The proportion of sales (by contract) that are priced on a one-time charge basis, varies widely.
  - Hardware companies: 10% to 100%
  - Software companies: 0% to 100%

**INPUT**



# LICENSE TYPES

		RENTAL								
VENDOR	LEASE PERIOD (YEARS)	PAYMENT TYPE (MO., YR.)	INITIAL FEE	MULTIPLIER	PAYMENT FOR CHARGES	USAGE	PAID-UP	ONE-TIME CHARGE OFFERED	ONE-TIME CHARGE (PERCENT OF SALES)	OTHER
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>										
C.D.C.	N	N	-	-	-	N	N	Y	100%	N
Honeywell	1	Both (Optional)	N	-	-	N	Special Arrangements	Y	-	N
Univac	1-5	Month	N	-	No Charge	N	N	Y	10%	N
Amdahl	N	Both (Optional)	N	-	-	N	N	Y	-	N
Burroughs	1-5	Month	N	-	No Charge	N	Y	Y	DK	N
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>										
Perkin-Elmer	N	N	-	-	No Charge	N	N	Y	100%	N
Gould	N	N	-	-	-	N	Y	Y	DK	N
DEC	N	Month	N	12	DK	N	N	Y	99%	*

\* Lease Agreement - Free Trial Use



# LICENSE TYPES

		RENTAL								
VENDOR	LEASE PERIOD (YEARS)	PAYMENT TYPE (MO., YR.)	INITIAL FEE	MULTIPLIER	PAYMENT FOR CHANGES	USAGE	PAID-UP	ONE-TIME CHARGE OFFERED	ONE-TIME CHARGE (PERCENT OF SALES)	OTHER
Hewlett-Packard	N	N	-	-	-	N	N	Y	-	*
Data General	N	N	-	-	-	N	N	Y	100%	N
Prime	1-5	Month	Y	DK	No Charge	N	Y	Y	80%	N

\* Unlimited Right to Copy Purchase - System Support Products Only



# LICENSE TYPES

VENDOR	LEASE PERIOD (YEARS)	PAYMENT TYPE (MO., YR.)	RENTAL		PAYMENT FOR CHANGES	USAGE	PAID-UP	ONE-TIME CHARGE OFFERED	ONE-TIME CHARGE (PERCENT OF SALES)	OTHER
			INITIAL FEE	MULTIPLIER						
Informatics	1-4	Month, yr. quarterly	N	-	-	N	Y	Y	95%	N
Computer Associates	1-3	Month-year	N	-	N	N	Y	Y	DK	N
SDC	3 + 5	N	-	-	-	No. of Transactions	Y	Y	50%	N
Boole & Babbage	N	N	-	-	-	N	N	Y	100%	N
Cincom	1	Month	N	-	-	No. of term. Type op. sys proces. size	Y-25 Yr.	Y	70%	N
Nixdorf	1-5	Month	N	-	No Charge	N	Y	Y	25%	N
McCormack & Dodge	3	N	-	-	-	N	Y	Y	98%	N
ADR	3+5	Month 3 Mo. Min.	N	-	No Charge	N	Y	Y	DK	N
Mathematica	25-DBMS only	Month	N	-	No Charge	Proces. size	Y	Y	95%	N



# LICENSE TYPES

VENDOR	LEASE PERIOD (YEARS)	RENTAL				USAGE	PAID-UP	ONE-TIME CHARGE OFFERED	ONE-TIME CHARGE (PERCENT OF SALES)	OTHER
		PAYMENT TYPE (MO., YR.)	INITIAL FEE	MULTIPLIER	PAYMENT FOR CHANGES					
Software AG	1-5	N	-	-	-	N	Y	Y	75%	N
MRI Systems	1-3	N	-	-	-	N	Y	Y	95%	N
Pansophic	1-5	Month	N	-	Reduced charge	Y	Y	Y	75%	N
DMSI	N	N	-	-	-	N	N	Y	100%	N
MSA	N	N	-	-	-	Op sys type	N	Y	100%	N
Cullinet	1-5	Month	N	-	No charge	N	N	N	0%	N



C. LICENSING (continued)

CONDITIONS ON PAID-UP AND ONE-TIME CHARGE

- Vendor almost always retains rights and prevents customer resale.
  - One exception - a single hardware vendor will allow resale.
- Vendors do not buy back code - no exceptions.
- Trend is towards providing credits to encourage upgrades.
  - Hardware vendors.
  - Software vendors.

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1. The first part of the report discusses the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It also mentions the results of the various committees and the work of the different departments.

2. The second part of the report deals with the financial situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It also mentions the results of the various committees and the work of the different departments.

3. The third part of the report discusses the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It also mentions the results of the various committees and the work of the different departments.

4. The fourth part of the report deals with the financial situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It also mentions the results of the various committees and the work of the different departments.

5. The fifth part of the report discusses the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It also mentions the results of the various committees and the work of the different departments.

6. The sixth part of the report deals with the financial situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It also mentions the results of the various committees and the work of the different departments.

7. The seventh part of the report discusses the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It also mentions the results of the various committees and the work of the different departments.

8. The eighth part of the report deals with the financial situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It also mentions the results of the various committees and the work of the different departments.

9. The ninth part of the report discusses the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It also mentions the results of the various committees and the work of the different departments.

10. The tenth part of the report deals with the financial situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It also mentions the results of the various committees and the work of the different departments.

## PAID-UP AND ONE-TIME CHARGE CONDITIONS

VENDOR	RETAINS RIGHTS'	CUSTOMER RESALE	RESTRICTIONS	VENDOR BUYS BACK	UPGRADE INCENTIVE
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>					
C.D.C.	Vendor	N	-	N	100% credit
Honeywell	Vendor	N	-	N	Special Cases
Univac	Vendor	N	-	N	Credit
Amdahl	Vendor	N	-	-	-
Burroughs	Vendor	N	-	N	-
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>					
Perkin-Elmer	Vendor	Y (Permission to Transfer)	None	N	Lower Charge
Gould	OEMS-Customer; End-User - Vendor	N	None	N	Credit
DEC	Vendor	Y	DK	N/A	Credit-Varies
Hewlett-Packard	Vendor	DK	-	-	Service Contract

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PAID-UP AND ONE-TIME CHARGE CONDITIONS

VENDOR	RETAINS RIGHTS'	CUSTOMER RESALE	RESTRICTIONS	VENDOR BUYS BACK	UPGRADE INCENTIVE
Data General	Vendor	N	-	N	-
Prime	Vendor	N	-	N	-



# PAID-UP AND ONE-TIME CHARGE CONDITIONS

VENDOR	RETAINS RIGHTS'	CUSTOMER RESALE	RESTRICTIONS	VENDOR BUYS BACK	UPGRADE INCENTIVE
<u>Software:</u>					
Informatics	Vendor	N	-	N	Support Enhancements
Computer Associates	Vendor*	N	-	N	-
SDC	Vendor	N	-	N	-
Boole & Babbage	Vendor	N	-	N	Credit-Varies
Cincom	Vendor	N	-	N	Credit-Varies
Nixdorf	Vendor	N	-	N	-
McCormack & Dodge	Vendor	N	-	N	-
ADR	Vendor	Y**	Assignee must adhere to original contract terms	N	Credit
Mathematica	Vendor	N	-	N	Credit-Varies
Software AG	Vendor	N	-	N	Credit-Varies
MRI Systems	Vendor	N	-	N	Credit
Pansophic	Vendor	N	-	N	-
DMSI	Vendor ***	N	-	N	Credit-Varies

\* Application only - Customer

\*\* Only with permission to reassign

\*\*\* Single site only-Customer



## PAID-UP AND ONE-TIME CHARGE CONDITIONS

VENDOR	RETAINS RIGHTS'	CUSTOMER RESALE	RESTRICTIONS	VENDOR BUYS BACK	'UPGRADE INCENTIVE
MSA	Vendor	N	-	N	-
Cullinet	Vendor	N	-	N	-



## PURCHASE CREDITS

VENDOR	N/A	NONE	YES	PERCENT OF PAYMENT	MAXIMUM PERCENT ACCRUABLE	MAXIMUM MONTHS ACCRUABLE
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>						
C.D.C.	-	-	X	-	100%	-
Honeywell	-	X	-	-	-	-
Univac	-	-	X	-	-	Varies
Amdahl	X	-	-	-	-	-
Burroughs	-	X	-	-	-	-
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>						
Perkin-Elmer	-	X	-	-	-	-
Gould	X	-	-	-	-	-
DEC	-	X	-	-	-	-
Hewlett-Packard	-	-	-	-	-	-
Data General	-	X	-	-	-	-
Prime	-	-	X	DK	DK	DK

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## PURCHASE CREDITS

VENDOR	N/A	NONE	YES	PERCENT OF PAYMENT	MAXIMUM PERCENT ACCRUABLE	MAXIMUM MONTHS ACCRUABLE
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>						
Informatics	-	-	X	1st year 100%	33	12
Computer Associates	-	X	-	-	-	-
SDC	-	-	X	Varies	-	-
Boole & Babbage	X	-	-	-	-	-
Cincom	X	-	-	-	-	-
Nixdorf	-	X	-	-	-	-
McCormack & Dodge	*	-	-	-	-	-
ADR	-	-	X	-	50	6
Mathematica	-	-	X	-	-	2 Months
Software AG	-	-	X	75%	-	-
MRI Systems	-	X	-	-	-	-
Pansophic	-	X	-	-	-	-

\* Proprietary



## PURCHASE CREDITS

VENDOR	N/A	NONE	YES	PERCENT OF PAYMENT	MAXIMUM PERCENT ACCRUABLE	MAXIMUM MONTHS ACCRUABLE
DMSI	X	-	-	-	-	-
MSA	X	-	-	-	-	-
Cullinet	-	-	X	Negotiable	Negotiable	Negotiable



C. LICENSING (continued)

**DISCOUNTS**

- Discounts usually for volume and multi-site purchases.
- Other forms of discount rare.
- Discount arrangements vary and are often negotiable.
  - Second user discount of 20-50% common.
- Sensitive item for several vendors. We suspect that some respondees may have been purposefully vague.

**INPUT**



## DISCOUNTS AND FINANCIAL INCENTIVES

VENDOR	VOLUME	MULTI-SYSTEM	MULTI-SITE	PRE-PAYMENT	OTHER	USER COPIES	DISCOUNT SCHEDULE SUMMARY
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>							
C.D.C.	Y	N	N	N	N	N	Volume-5% decrements per 25 copies
Honeywell	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Varies with family and number of systems
Univac	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	40%-60% generally available under Multiple System Licence Plan
Amdahl	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	Support restrictions
Burroughs	N	N	N	N	N	N	-
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>							
Perkin-Elmer	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	2nd & subsequent at same facility subject to lower royalties
Gould	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Negotiable
DEC	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	Negotiable
Hewlett-Packard	Y, except op. sys.	Y, exc. op. sys.	N	N	Y	Y	50% - 2nd and subsequent



# DISCOUNTS AND FINANCIAL INCENTIVES

VENDOR	VOLUME	MULTI-SYSTEM	MULTI-SITE	PRE-PAYMENT	OTHER	USER COPIES	DISCOUNT SCHEDULE SUMMARY
Data General	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	Varies by product
Prime	Y	Y	Y	DK	N	N	Varies by product



## DISCOUNTS AND FINANCIAL INCENTIVES

VENDOR	VOLUME	MULTI-SYSTEM	MULTI-SITE	PRE-PAYMENT	OTHER	USER COPIES	DISCOUNT SCHEDULE SUMMARY
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>							
Informatics	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	15% - 3 or more; Negotiable
Computer Associates	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	DK
SDC	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Varies
Boole & Babbage	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	25% - 2nd, 3rd; 50% - 4th +
Cincom	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	40% - 2nd - 10th; 50% - 11th-15th; 60% - 16th +
Nixdorf	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Matrix against 4 product lines
McCormack & Dodge	Y	Y	Y	N	*	N	Proprietary
ADR	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	20% - 2nd & subsequent
Mathematica	N	N	N	N	N	N	-
Software AG	Y	Y	Y	N	**	N	DK
MRI Systems	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	No formal schedule
Pansophic	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	10%-2nd & 3rd; 15%-4th&5th; 20%-6th-8th; 25%-9th +

\* Proprietary

\*\* New product introduction, 1st 30 days free



# DISCOUNTS AND FINANCIAL INCENTIVES

VENDOR	VOLUME	MULTI-SYSTEM	MULTI-SITE	PRE-PAYMENT	OTHER	USER COPIES	DISCOUNT SCHEDULE SUMMARY
DMSI	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	50%-2nd-9th; 90% thereafter
MSA	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Proprietary
Cullinet	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Varies - No formal schedule



C. LICENSING (continued)

PRICE PROTECTION

- Varies greatly by vendor and by license type.
- Trend is away from price protection.
  - Hardware vendors.
  - Software vendors.

INPUT



# PRICE PROTECTION

VENDOR	LICENSE TYPE			
	LEASE	RENTAL	PAID-UP	USAGE
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>				
C.D.C.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Honeywell	Y	Y	Y	N/A
Univac	Y*	Y*	N/A	N/A
Amdahl	N	N	N	N
Burroughs	Y	Y	Y	N/A
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>				
Perkin-Elmer	N	N	N	N
Gould	N/A	N/A	Y	N/A
DEC	N/A	Y	N/A	N/A
Hewlett-Packard	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Data General	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Prime	Y	Y	Y	N/A

\* 12 Month Limit

1842

1843

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# PRICE PROTECTION

VENDOR	LICENSE TYPE			
	LEASE	RENTAL	PAID-UP	USAGE
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>				
Informatics	Y	Y	Y	N/A
Computer Associates	Micro Only	Micro Only	Micro Only	N/A
SDC	Y	Y	Y	N
Boole & Babbage	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cincom	N	N	Y	N
Nixdorf	*	*	*	N/A
McCormack & Dodge	N	N/A	N	N/A
ADR	90 days	90 days	90 days	90 days
Mathematica	N	N	N	N
Software AG	Y	N/A	Y	N/A
MRI Systems	Y	N/A	Y	N/A
Pansophic	Y	Y	Y	Y
DMSI **	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

\* Contract retains right to raise price but as a rule they do not.



# PRICE PROTECTION

VENDOR	LICENSE TYPE			
	LEASE	RENTAL	PAID-UP	USAGE
MSA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cullinet	N	N	N/A	N/A



C. LICENSING (continued)

LICENSING FOCUS

<u>LICENSED TO:</u>	<u>HARDWARE COMPANIES</u>	<u>SOFTWARE COMPANIES</u>
CPU Serial Number	64%	27%
System Type	18%	7%
User Site	18%	67%
User Firm	27%	27%

- Enforcement now seen as a significant business problem.
- Contract terms often monitored through field support personnel.
- Several respondents commented on being involved in contract litigation with users.

INPUT

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial matters. The text suggests that organizations should implement robust systems to track and document every aspect of their operations, from procurement to sales.

2. The second part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data management and security. It highlights the need for organizations to protect their sensitive information from unauthorized access and breaches. The text recommends the use of secure storage solutions and the implementation of strict access controls to ensure that data remains confidential and intact.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the importance of regular audits and reviews. It states that periodic audits are necessary to identify any discrepancies or irregularities in the records. The text suggests that organizations should conduct both internal and external audits to ensure that their records are accurate and compliant with relevant regulations and standards.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the role of technology in improving record-keeping and data management. It mentions that the use of digital tools and software can significantly enhance the efficiency and accuracy of record-keeping processes. The text encourages organizations to invest in modern technology solutions to streamline their operations and reduce the risk of human error.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes by emphasizing the overall importance of maintaining high standards of record-keeping and data management. It reiterates that these practices are fundamental to the success and sustainability of any organization. The text encourages organizations to continuously monitor and improve their record-keeping processes to stay ahead of the competition and ensure long-term growth.

## SOFTWARE LICENSING FOCUS

VENDOR	CPU SERIAL NUMBER	SYSTEM TYPE	USER SITE	USER FIRM	OTHER	LICENSING ENFORCEMENT
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>						
C.D.C.	-	-	-	X	-	License agreement - Difficult.
Honeywell	X	-	-	-	-	Contract-But rely on customer integrity.
Univac	-	-	X	X	SPU*	Legal controls; Monitor usage through central support facility
Amdahl	X	-	-	-	-	Terminate license upon violation.
Burroughs	X	-	-	-	-	Through maintenance.
<u>MINICOMPUTERS:</u>						
Perkin-Elmer	X	-	-	-	-	Security-permission disk (only runs on one CPU.
Gould	X	-	-	-	-	Contracts.
DEC	X	-	-	-	-	New products tied to CPU serial# Maintenance activities detect misuse.
Hewlett-Packard	-	X	-	-	-	Can't do.

\* Software Processing Unit



# SOFTWARE LICENSING FOCUS

VENDOR	CPU SERIAL NUMBER	SYSTEM TYPE	USER SITE	USER FIRM	OTHER	LICENSING ENFORCEMENT
Data General	X	-	-	-	-	Contract
Prime	-	X	X	X	-	Manual policing through field service



## SOFTWARE LICENSING FOCUS

VENDOR	CPU SERIAL NUMBER	SYSTEM TYPE	USER SITE	USER FIRM	OTHER	LICENSING ENFORCEMENT
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>						
Informatics	-	-	X	X	-	No policing procedure.
Computer Associates	X	-	X	-	-	Terminate and sue.
SDC	-	X	-	-	-	Not done.
Boole & Babbage	X	-	X	-	-	No problem.
Cincom	X	-	X	-	-	Contract; CPU serial #.
Nixdorf	-	-	-	-	Chassis System	Depends on how flagrant misuse is
McCormack & Dodge	-	-	X	X	-	No problem-no support without license.
ADR	-	-	-	X	-	Contracts; Customer integrity.
Mathematica	X	-	-	-	-	Contracts and legal channels.
Software AG	-	-	X	-	-	Typically by accident, through
MRI Systems	-	-	X	-	-	customer service center.
Pansophic	-	-	X	-	-	Can't enforce.
DMSI	-	-	X	-	-	Rely on customer integrity.
						Contract.



# SOFTWARE LICENSING FOCUS

VENDOR	CPU SERIAL NUMBER	SYSTEM TYPE	USER SITE	USER FIRM	OTHER	LICENSING ENFORCEMENT
MSA	-	-	X	-	-	Legal Channels.
Cullinet	-	-	-	X	-	No support without license.



D.      UPGRADES/ENHANCEMENTS

	<u>HARDWARE COMPANIES</u>	<u>SOFTWARE COMPANIES</u>
No Charge	45%	33%
Additional Charge	36%	13%
In Maintenance Fee	64%	87%
New Product	18%	13%

INPUT

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	12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## SOFTWARE UPGRADES/ENHANCEMENTS

VENDOR	NO CHARGE	CHARGED	IN MAINTENANCE	NEW PRODUCT	NONE PLANNED	OTHER
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>						
C.D.C.	-	X	-	-	-	-
Honeywell	X	X	X	X	-	-
Univac	X Contract reserves right to change	-	-	-	-	-
Amdahl	Sys. Support only	Operating Systems only	Appl. Support only	-	-	-
Burroughs	-	-	X	-	-	-
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>						
Perkin-Elmer	X*	-	-	-	X	-
Gould	-	-	X	-	-	-
DEC	Only Systems	-	X	-	-	-
Hewlett-Packard	-	X	-	X	-	-

\* No precedent - could change



# SOFTWARE UPGRADES/ENHANCEMENTS

VENDOR	NO CHARGE	CHARGED	IN MAINTENANCE	NEW PRODUCT	NONE PLANNED	OTHER
Data General	-	-	X	-	-	-
Prime	-	-	X	-	-	-



## SOFTWARE UPGRADES/ENHANCEMENTS

VENDOR	NO CHARGE	CHARGED	IN MAINTENANCE	NEW PRODUCT	NONE PLANNED	OTHER
<u>Software:</u>						
Informatics	-	-	X	-	-	-
Computer Associates	-	-	X	-	-	-
SDC	-	-	X	-	-	-
Boole & Babbage	X	-	-	-	-	-
Cincom	X	X	X	X	-	-
Nixdorf	X	-	X	X	-	-
McCormack & Dodge	X	-	X	-	-	-
ADR	-	-	X	-	-	-
Mathematica	-	-	X	-	-	-
Software AG	-	-	X	-	-	-
MRI Systems	-	X	-	-	X-App1.	-
Pansophic	-	-	X	-	-	-
DMSI	-	-	X	-	-	-

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# SOFTWARE UPGRADES/ENHANCEMENTS

VENDOR	NO CHARGE	CHARGED	IN MAINTENANCE	NEW PRODUCT	NONE PLANNED	OTHER
MSA	-	-	X	-	-	-
Cullinet	X	-	X	-	-	-



E. SOURCE CODE

- Hardware companies more likely to deliver source code (82%) than software companies (53%).
  - Extra fee often charged by hardware companies.
  - Usually in machine readable form.
- Most firms have some form of software protection.
  - Hardware firms always copyright (100%).
  - Software firms both copyright (87%) and trade secret (73%).
- Attitudes on enforcement vary widely.
  - Most see enforcement as difficult.
  - Enforcement becoming more prevalent.

INPUT



# SOURCE CODE DELIVERY

VENDOR	SOURCE CODE DELIVERY	DELIVERY MEANS		SOFTWARE PROTECTION			
		MACHINE READABLE	MICRO-FICHE	COPY-RIGHT	TRADE SECRET	OTHER	ENFORCEMENT
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>							
C.D.C.	Never	-	-	X	X	-	Copy-prevention mechanism
Honeywell	Special Arrangement Extra Fee	X	-	X	X	-	-
Univac	Major sys. Normally Extra Fee	X	-	X	X	-	Contractual restrictions Tape monitoring
Amdahl	Extra Fee	X	-	X	X	-	Terminate license upon violation
Burroughs	Need to know - Extra Fee	X	-	X	X	-	Manually
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>							
Perkin-Elmer	Never	-	-	X	X	-	Permission disk



# SOURCE CODE DELIVERY

VENDOR	SOURCE CODE DELIVERY	DELIVERY MEANS		SOFTWARE PROTECTION			
		MACHINE READABLE	MICRO-FICHE	COPY-RIGHT	TRADE SECRET	OTHER	ENFORCEMENT
Gould	Need to know- Extra Fee	X	X	X	1	None	Difficult; Contracts.
DEC	Varies-Extra Fee	X	-	X	1	1	Can't enforce.
Hewlett-Packard	Extra Fee	X	-	X	1	1	Can't do.
Data General	Need to Know*	X	1	X	X	1	Strict contracts,
Prime	Op. Sys.-Normally Others-Need to know	X	-	X	1	1	Manual process

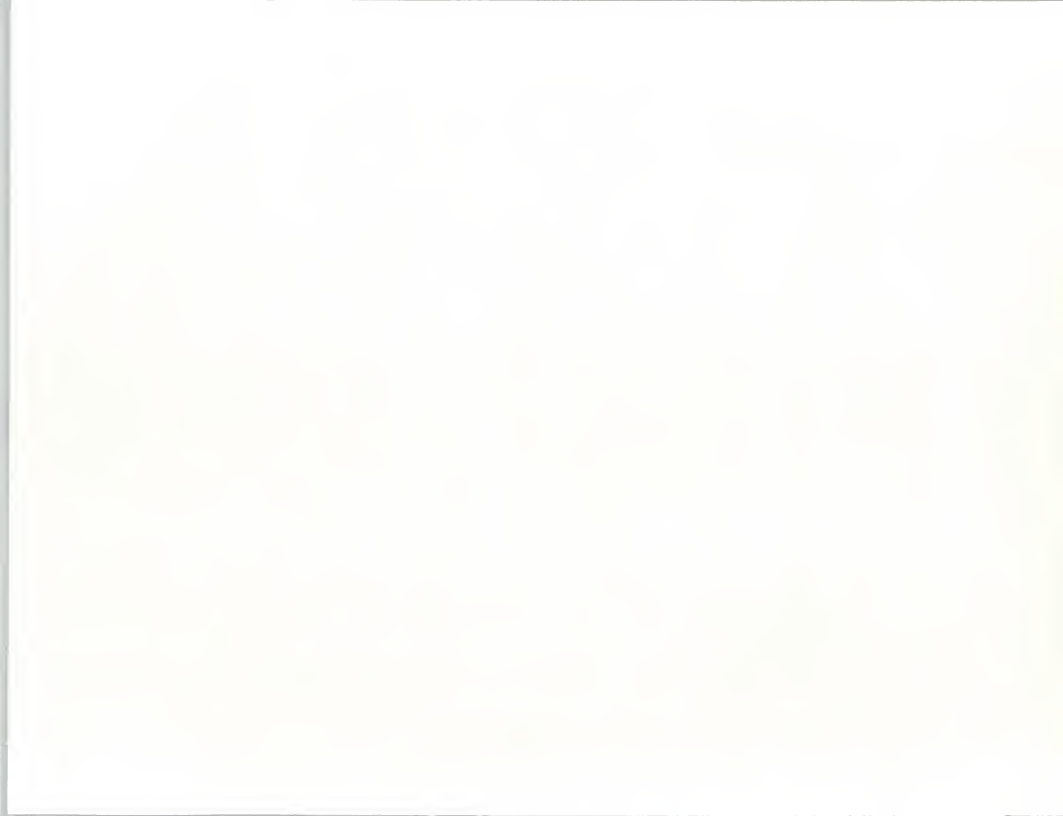
\* Offer special source license agreement



# SOURCE CODE DELIVERY

VENDOR	SOURCE CODE DELIVERY	DELIVERY MEANS		SOFTWARE PROTECTION			
		MACHINE READABLE	MICRO-FICHE	COPY-RIGHT	TRADE SECRET	OTHER	ENFORCEMENT
<u>Software:</u>							
Informatics	Never	-	-	X	X	-	Contracts.
Computer Associates	Applications only	X	-	X	X	-	Legal channels.
SDC	Normally	-	-	X	-	-	Don't enforce.
Boole & Babbage	Never	-	-	X	-	-	Legal action. *
Cincom	Never-Majority Extra Fee-Minority	X	-	X	X	-	Courts
Nixdorf	Optional	X	-	X	X	-	Not a problem.
McCormack & Dodge	Normally Small portion- Never	X	-	X	X	-	Copyright legends on all materials.
ADR	Never	-	-	X	X	-	Contract.

\* Currently involved in a lawsuit



# SOURCE CODE DELIVERY

VENDOR	SOURCE CODE DELIVERY	DELIVERY MEANS		SOFTWARE PROTECTION			
		MACHINE READABLE	MICRO-FICHE	COPY-RIGHT	TRADE SECRET	OTHER	ENFORCEMENT
Mathematica	Never	-	-	-	X	-	Contracts.
Software AG	Never	-	-	X	X	-	Can't enforce.
MRI Systems	Never-Sys. Supp. Normally-Appl.	X	-	X	X	-	Can't enforce.
Pansophic	Never	-	-	-	X	-	Customer integrity.
DMSI	Normally	X	-	X	-	-	Contracts.
MSA	Normally	X	-	X	-	-	Contracts.
Cullinet	Never	-	-	X	X	-	Contracts.



F. REDISTRIBUTION

REDISTRIBUTION (1)

- Over half of hardware vendors engage in some form of software redistribution.
- About one-quarter of software vendors redistribute.
- Added value is usually required by a hardware company.
- Only one software respondent reported enhancing hardware vendor software to run on another vendor's hardware.

INPUT



F. REDISTRIBUTION (continued)

**REDISTRIBUTION (2)**

- End user licenses with either hardware vendor or redistributor.
  - Hardware vendors divided on practice.
  - Two software respondents report that licenses are between users and themselves.
- A majority of vendors have different terms and conditions with service vendors; examples:
  - Won't sell to some, or all, service vendors.
  - Cost or usage pricing/royalties.
  - Different discounts.

**INPUT**



## SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTION

VENDOR	SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTED	DISCOUNT TO SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTOR	ADDED VALUE REQUIRED	NEW CODE FOR		END USER LICENSE W/HOW VENDOR	DIFFERENCES IN T&C TO SERVICES VENDORS
				ORIGINAL VENDOR	ANOTHER VENDOR		
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>							
C.D.C.	Y	40-60%	N	N	N	Y	Y - OEM pays wholesale price
Honeywell	Y	Varies	Y	Y	N	N	N
Univac	N*	-	-	-	-	-	Y - Charged additional fee.
Amdahl	N	-	-	-	-	-	N
Burroughs	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	N
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>							
Perkin-Elmer	N	-	-	-	-	-	Only supply end users
Gould	Y	Y-Varies	Y	N	N	N	N
DEC	Y	Y-DK%	N	N	DK	Y	N
Hewlett-Packard	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N

\* Intended Soon

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# SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTION

VENDOR	SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTED	DISCOUNT TO SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTOR	ADDED VALUE REQUIRED	NEW CODE FOR		END USER LICENSE W/HOW VENDOR	DIFFERENCES IN T&C TO SERVICES VENDORS
				ORIGINAL VENDOR	ANOTHER VENDOR		
Data General	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N
Prime	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N

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# SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTION

VENDOR	SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTED	DISCOUNT TO SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTOR	ADDED VALUE REQUIRED	NEW CODE FOR		END USER LICENSE W/SEW VENDOR	DIFFERENCES IN T&C TO SERVICES VENDORS
				ORIGINAL VENDOR	ANOTHER VENDOR		
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>							
Informatics	N	-	-	-	-	-	Y - Charge usage fee.
Computer Associates	N	-	-	-	-	-	Y - Timesharing agreements negotiated case by case.
SDC	N	-	-	-	-	-	N
Boole & Babbage	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	N
Cincom	N	-	-	-	-	-	Y - Negotiated on individual basis.
Nixdorf	Y	Varies	DK	N	*	Y	N
McCormack & Dodge	Y	**	**	**	N	Y	N
ADR	N	-	-	-	-	-	Y - Negotiate special T&C sometimes
Mathematica	Y	**	Y	Y	Y	N	Y - Won't discuss.
Software AG	N	-	-	-	-	-	Service Vendors charged usage royalties.
MRI Systems	N	-	-	-	-	-	N/A



# SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTION

VENDOR	SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTED	DISCOUNT TO SOFTWARE REDISTRIBUTOR	ADDED VALUE REQUIRED	NEW CODE FOR		END USER LICENSE W/SEW VENDOR	DIFFERENCES IN T&C TO SERVICES VENDORS
				ORIGINAL VENDOR	ANOTHER VENDOR		
Pansophic	N	-	-	-	-	-	N
DMSI	N	-	-	-	-	-	Only sell to end users
MSA	N	-	-	-	-	-	Y - No restrictions on use; Royalty charge.
Cullinet	N	-	-	-	-	-	N



#### G.      INSTALLATION

- Installation terms vary, no pattern.
- Acceptance period varies - 30-90 days most common.
- Software companies are somewhat more likely to have their warranty depend on vendor installation (47%) than are hardware companies (40%).
- Fewer software vendors make modifications to software than do hardware companies.
  - Common to try to avoid making modifications.
  - However, some software companies view modifications as a revenue source.

INPUT



# INSTALLATION

VENDOR	INSTALLATION SERVICE	ACCEPTANCE PERIOD (DAYS)	FREE COPIES OF DOCUMENTATION	WARRANTEE REQUIRES INSTALLATION?	MODIFICATIONS		EXTRA FEE
					MAKE?	MAINTAIN?	
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>							
C.D.C.	Not available	Y-30	2	N	N	-	-
Honeywell	Varies by customer and system	N	1	N	Y-Avoid	Standard Products Only	Y
Univac	Separate charge	N	1	N	N	-	-
Amdahl	Varies	Y-30	1	N	N	-	-
Burroughs	Free	Y	1	N	Y-Appl. only	Y	Y
<u>MINICOMPUTERS:</u>							
Perkin-Elmer	Free	N	1	N	N	-	-
Gould	Free	Y-Op. Sys. 1-14	1	N	Y-consult.	Y	Y
DEC	Separate charge	N	1	N	Y	Y	Y
Hewlett-Packard	Free*	-	1	Y-op. sys only	Y	Y-Appl. only	Y

\*Changing for Data Communications Products - Too Expensive



# INSTALLATION

VENDOR	INSTALLATION SERVICE	ACCEPTANCE PERIOD (DAYS)	FREE COPIES OF DOCUMENTATION	WARRANTEE REQUIRES INSTALLATION?	MODIFICATIONS		EXTRA FEE
					MAKE?	MAINTAIN?	
Data General	Varies	N	1	N	Special Sys. Group Only	-	Y
Prime	Free	Y-1	1	1st Inst. Only	Y	Y	Y



# INSTALLATION

VENDOR	INSTALLATION SERVICE	ACCEPTANCE PERIOD (DAYS)	FREE COPIES OF DOCUMENTATION	WARRANTEE REQUIRES INSTALLATION?	MODIFICATIONS		EXTRA FEE
					MAKE?	MAINTAIN?	
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>							
Informatics	2 days-Free	Y-30	2	Y	N	-	-
Computer Associates	Free	Y-30	1	N	Y-Appl.	N	Y
SDC	2 days Separate charge	Y-7 to 28	5	Y	Y	Y	Y
Boole & Babbage	Free 1-5 days	Y-21 to 45	2	N	N	-	-
Cincom	Separate charge	Y-30 to 90	1-3	Y	Y	N	Y
Nixdorf	Separate charge	Y-30 to 90	1	Varies by Product	App. only	Y-avoid	Y
McCormack & Dodge	Not available	N	2	N	N	-	-
ADR	Free	N	2	N	N	-	-
Mathematica	Not available	N	5	N	N	-	-

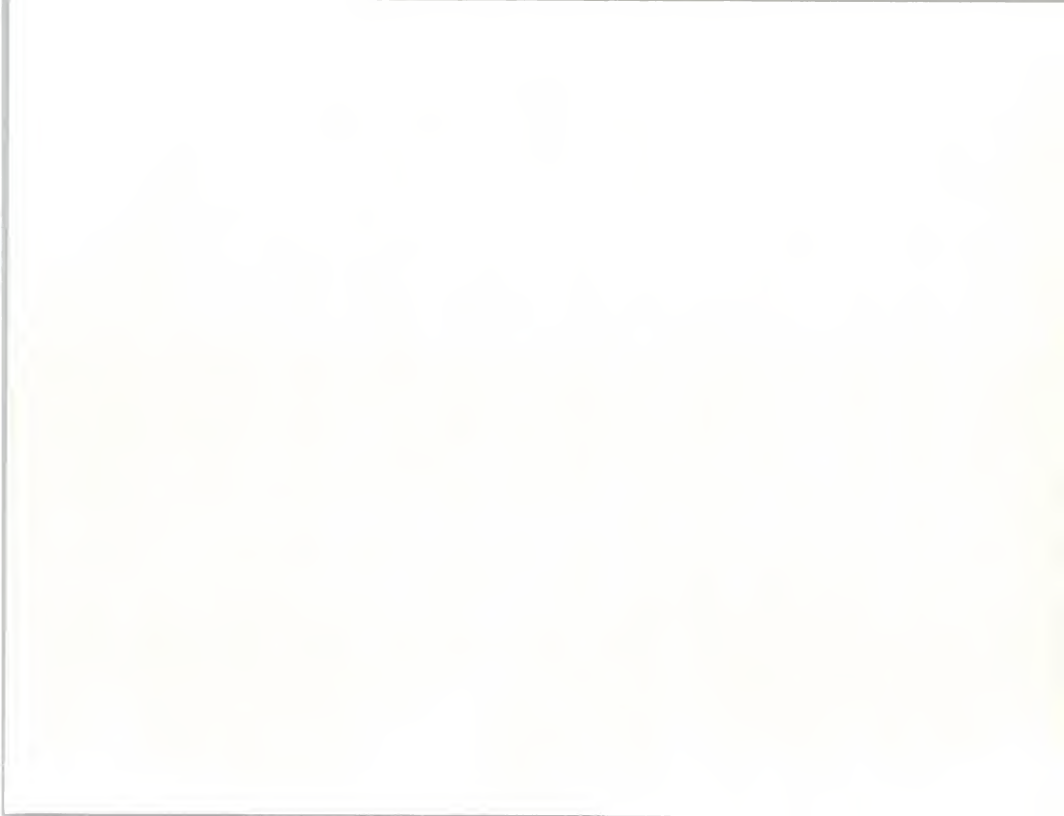


# INSTALLATION

VENDOR	INSTALLATION SERVICE	ACCEPTANCE PERIOD (DAYS)	FREE COPIES OF DOCUMENTATION	WARRANTEE REQUIRES INSTALLATION?	MODIFICATIONS		EXTRA FEE
					MAKE?	MAINTAIN?	
Software AG	3-5 days - Free	Y-15	5	Y	N	-	-
MRI Systems	Free	Y-30	*	N	N	-	-
Pansophic	1-5 days - Free	Y-30	4	Y	Y	Y	N
DMSI	Separate Charge	Y-60	2	Y	Y	Y	Y**
MSA	1-5 days - Free	N <sup>1</sup>	1	N	N	-	-
Cullinet	Free	N	1	N	N	-	-

\* As many as user requires.

\*\* Exhorbitant fee.



#### H. MAINTENANCE

##### SEPARATE MAINTENANCE FEES

<u>TYPE OF SOFTWARE LICENSE</u>	<u>HARDWARE COMPANIES</u>	<u>SOFTWARE COMPANIES</u>
Lease	50%	83%
Continuous Payment	50%	72%
Usage Pricing	N/A	100%
Paid-Up	33%	80%
One Time Charge	64%	79%

##### NOTE:

- (1) Percentages include only those companies which have that type of software license.
- (2) If in fee, but optional, counted as a separate maintenance agreement.

**INPUT**



MAINTENANCE CHARGE APPROACH BY  
METHOD OF LICENSE PAYMENT

VENDOR	LEASE	CONTINUOUS PAYMENT	USAGE PRICING	PAID-UP LICENSE	ONE-TIME CHARGE	COMMENTS
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>						
C.D.C.	-	-	-	-	In Fee-12 Mo.	Hot-line only
Honeywell	In Fee	-	-	-	Sep.-Opt.	Some free 1 year support
Univac	Sep.-Req. In Fee	Same	-	-	Same	-
Amdahl	-	In Fee-Opt.	-	-	Appl. Supp.- Sep.-Opt. Others-In Fee	-
Burroughs	In Fee-Req.	In Fee-Req.	-	In Fee-Req.	In Fee-Req.	-
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>						
Perkin-Elmer	-	-	-	-	In Fee	-
Gould	-	-	-	12 Mo.	12 Mo.	-
DEC	-	-	-	-	Sep.-Opt.	-
Hewlett-Packard	-	-	-	-	Sep.-Opt.	-



MAINTENANCE CHARGE APPROACH BY  
METHOD OF LICENSE PAYMENT

VENDOR	LEASE	CONTINUOUS PAYMENT	USAGE PRICING	PAID-UP LICENSE	ONE-TIME CHARGE	COMMENTS
Data General	-	-	-	-	In Fee-Sep.- Opt.	3 Options
Prime	Sep-Opt.	Sep-Opt.	-	Sep-Opt.	Sep-Opt.	-



MAINTENANCE CHARGE APPROACH BY  
METHOD OF LICENSE PAYMENT

VENDOR	LEASE	CONTINUOUS PAYMENT	USAGE PRICING	PAID-UP LICENSE	ONE-TIME CHARGE	COMMENTS
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>						
Informatics	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.-Opt.	-	-	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.-Opt.	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.-Opt.	
Computer Associates	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.-Opt.	In Fee- Sep 12 Mo.-Opt.	-	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.-Opt.	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.-Opt.	
SDC	Sep-Opt	-	Sep - Opt	Sep-Opt	Sep-Opt	
Boole & Babbage	-	-	-	-	Sep-Req.	
Cincom	Sep-Req.	Sep-Req.	Sep - Req.	Sep-Req.	Sep-Req.	
Nixdorf	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.-Opt.	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.-Opt.	-	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.- Opt.	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.-Opt.	
McCormack & Dodge	Sep-Opt In Fee	-	-	Sep-Opt. In Fee	Sep-Opt. In Fee	
ADR	12 Mo.-Opt.	In Fee-Req.	-	12 Mo.	12 Mo.	
Mathematica	In Fee-Req.	In Fee-Req.	12 Mo.-Opt. In Fee	12 Mo.-Opt. In Fee	12 Mo.-Opt. In Fee	
Software AG	12 Mo.-Sep. Req.	-	-	12 Mo.-Sep. Req.	12 Mo.-Sep. Req.	



MAINTENANCE CHARGE APPROACH BY  
METHOD OF LICENSE PAYMENT

VENDOR	LEASE	CONTINUOUS PAYMENT	USAGE PRICING	PAID-UP LICENSE	ONE-TIME CHARGE	COMMENTS
MRI Systems	In Fee	-	-	In Fee	In Fee	
Pansophic	In Fee-Sep. 12 Mo.-Opt.	12 Mo.-Opt.	12 Mo.-Opt	12 Mo.-Opt.	12 Mo.-Opt.	
DMSI	-	-	-	-	Sep.-Opt.	
MSA	-	-	-	-	12 Mo.-Req.	
Cullinet	Sep-Req.	Sep - Req.	-	-	-	



## H. MAINTENANCE (continued)

### MAINTENANCE (I)

- Annual maintenance fee of 10-12% of purchase price is common for software vendors.
  - Varies for other vendors.
- Maintenance typically includes both fixes and enhancements for software companies; also common for hardware companies.
  - Point at which an enhancement becomes a new product can depend on :
    - Size of enhancement.
    - Degree of change in functionality.
- Minimum maintenance term usually 12 months for software companies. Hardware companies show greater variation.
- Hardware maintenance is not a prerequisite for software maintenance by hardware companies.

INPUT

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# MAINTENANCE (1)

VENDOR	12-MONTH MAINTENANCE FEE	MAINTENANCE			WHAT IS ENHANCEMENT VS. NEW PRODUCT	MINIMUM MAINTENANCE TERM	HARDWARE MAINTENANCE PREREQUISITE
		FIXES	ENHANCED	OTHER			
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>							
C.D.C.	Not Offered	-	-	-		-	-
Honeywell	Varies By Product	X	X	-	Logical Extension	12 Mo.	N
Univac	None	-	-	-	Size - Additional Functionality	N	N
Amdahl	Varies By Product	X	X	-	Logical Extension & Hardware	N	N
Burroughs	N/A	X	X	*	DK	N	N
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>							
Perkin-Elmer	Not Offered	-	-	-	Additional Functionality	-	N
Gould	10%	X	X	-	Major Rewrite	12 Mo.	Y

\* Remote diagnostics



# MAINTENANCE (1)

VENDOR	12-MONTH MAINTENANCE FEE	MAINTENANCE			WHAT IS ENHANCEMENT VS. NEW PRODUCT	MINIMUM MAINTENANCE TERM	HARDWARE MAINTENANCE PREREQUISITE
		FIXES	ENHANCED	OTHER			
DEC	Varies	X	X	-	Judgement by Development Team	12 Mo.	N
Hewlett-Packard	Varies	X	X	*	Varies by product	3 Mo.	N
Data General	Varies	X	X	-	Additional Capabilities	12 Mo.	N
Prime	Varies by Product	X	X	**	Different Capabilities	Y	Y

\* Customer assigned Systems Engineer

\*\* .Preventive monthly main. checks  
.On-line diagnostics



# MAINTENANCE (1)

VENDOR	12-MONTH MAINTENANCE FEE	MAINTENANCE			WHAT IS ENHANCEMENT VS. NEW PRODUCT	MINIMUM MAINTENANCE TERM	HARDWARE MAINTENANCE PREREQUISITE
		FIXES	ENHANCED	OTHER			
SOFTWARE:							
Informatics	12%	X	X	X	Functional Change.	12 Mo.	N/A
Computer Associates	13%	X	X	-	Functional Change.		
SDC	10%	X	X	-	No Standard Determinant	12 Mo.	N/A
Boole & Babbage	20%	X	X	-	Size or Function	12 Mo.	N/A
Cincom	13-20%	X	X	-	Size or Function	12 Mo.	N/A
Nixdorf	*	X	X	-	Functional Change	*	N
McCormack & Dodge	Proprietary	X	X	X	More than improvement	12 Mo.	N/A
ADR	Varies	X	X	-	Functional Change	12 Mo.	-
Mathematica	Varies	X	X	**	New Application	12 Mo.	N/A
Software AG	10-12%	X	X	-	Development effort & user community input	12 Mo.	N/A
MRI Systems	Varies	X	X	-	-	-	N/A

\* Hasn't been set yet.

\*\* Engineering Service Bulletins periodically issued.



# MAINTENANCE (1)

VENDOR	12-MONTH MAINTENANCE FEE	MAINTENANCE			WHAT IS ENHANCEMENT VS. NEW PRODUCT	MINIMUM MAINTENANCE TERM	HARDWARE MAINTENANCE PREREQUISITE
		FIXES	ENHANCED	OTHER			
Pansophic	12%	X	X	-	Size and Function	12 Mo.	N/A
DMSI	Varies*	X	X	-	Size of enhancement	12 Mo.	N/A
MSA	11%	X	X	-	Universality of Need for Module	12 Mo.	N/A
Cullinet	10%	X	X	-	Major Rewrite.	12 Mo.	N/A

\* 12% full service; Image sites 12% parent, 2% each child.



H.        MAINTENANCE (continued)

**MAINTENANCE (2)**

- Maintenance for old releases varies from "none" to "forever."
- There are few response time promises by vendors.
- Trouble report turnaround varies.
  - "Immediate" most commonly promised.
  - Actual practice will show variations.

**INPUT**



H. MAINTENANCE (continued)

**FIX NOTIFICATION**

<u>TYPE OF NOTIFICATION</u>	<u>HARDWARE COMPANIES</u>	<u>SOFTWARE COMPANIES</u>
On-Site	64%	47%
Telephone	82%	87%
Letter	64%	60%
Newsletter	73%	60%
Maintenance Release	91%	73%
All Users	91%	100%
Applied By:		
Vendor Only	9%	7%
Customer Only	9%	60%
Both	73%	33%

**INPUT**



# MAINTENANCE (2)

VENDOR	MAINTENANCE FOR OLD RELEASE	RESPONSE TIME	FIX NOTIFICATION							
			ON-SITE	TELEPHONE	LETTER	NEWS LETTER	MAINTENANCE RELEASE	ALL USERS	FIX APPLIED BY	TROUBLE REPORT TURNAROUND
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>										
C.D.C.	-	-	N	Y	N	N	N	-	-	-
Honeywell	3-36 months	No Contract	Y*	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Both	DK
Univac	6 months	No Time	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Cust.	Immed.
Amdahl	Varies 6 Month Minimum	No Cont.	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Both	DK
Burroughs	Varies	No Cont.	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Both (Varies)	Varies
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>										
Perkin-Elmer	No Contract	No Contract	-	-	-	-	Y	Y	Both	DK
Gould	2 Releases	DK	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Vendor	DK
DEC	6 Months	Depends On Contract	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Both	DK

\* Usual



# MAINTENANCE (2)

VENDOR	MAINTENANCE FOR OLD RELEASE	RESPONSE TIME	FIX NOTIFICATION							
			ON-SITE	TELEPHONE	LETTER	NEWS LETTER	MAINTENANCE RELEASE	ALL USERS	FIX APPLIED BY	TROUBLE REPORT TURNAROUND
Hewlett-Packard Data General Prime	For 1 Release	No Time	-	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Both	1 Day Fix
	6 Months	No obligation	Y	Y	-	Y	Y	Y	Both	DK-Varies
	24 Months or 2 Releases	Varies by Contract	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Both	Immed.- 30 Days



# MAINTENANCE (2)

VENDOR	MAINTENANCE FOR OLD RELEASE	RESPONSE TIME	FIX NOTIFICATION							
			ON-SITE	TELEPHONE	LETTER	NEWS LETTER	MAINTENANCE RELEASE	ALL USERS	FIX APPLIED BY	TROUBLE REPORT TURNAROUND
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>										
Informatics	-	No Contract	-	Y	Y	-	-	Y	Cust.	24 Hrs.
Computer Associates	DK	No Contract	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Both	Varies
SDC	2 Months	No Contract	-	Y	-	-	Y	Y	Both	DK
Boole & Babbage	3-4 Months	Varies	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Both	1-2 Days
Cincom	Forever	No Contract	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Cust.	DK
Nixdorf	Varies	DK	-	-	-	Y*	-	**	Both	DK
McCormack & Dodge	1 Release	30 Days	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Cust.	Varies
ADR	2 Releases	No Time	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Cust.	DK
Mathematica	DK	No Contract	-	Y	-	-	Y	Y	Cust.	Varies
Software AG	6 Months	Not Offered	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Cust.	2 days
MRI Systems	-	No Contract	-	Y	-	-	-	Y	Cust.	1 Day

\* Also Dial-up.



# MAINTENANCE (2)

VENDOR	MAINTENANCE FOR OLD RELEASE	RESPONSE TIME	FIX NOTIFICATION							
			ON-SITE	TELEPHONE	LETTER	NEWS LETTER	MAINTENANCE RELEASE	ALL USERS	FIX APPLIED BY	TROUBLE REPORT TURNAROUND
Pansophic	Not covered	No Time	Y	Y	-	-	Y	Y	Both	DK
DMSI	Forever	Not Offered	-	*	-	-	-	Y	Cust.	DK
MSA	Beyond 2 years	No Contract	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Cust.	24 Hrs.
Cullinet	DK	No Contract	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Vendor	1 Day

\* Dial-up



H.     **MAINTENANCE (continued)**

**MAINTENANCE (3)**

- o        Hardware companies are about as likely to give a price discount for multi-license maintenance as software companies.
- o        Central maintenance arrangements are common among software companies, more so among hardware companies.
- o        On-site maintenance pricing ranges from about \$300 per day to \$2,000 per day.

**INPUT**



# MAINTENANCE (3)

VENDOR	MULTI-LICENSE MAINTENANCE		OTHER	ON-SITE MAINTENANCE
	PRICE DISCOUNT	CENTRAL MAINTENANCE		
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>				
C.D.C.	-	-	-	Not Offered
Honeywell	-	X	-	Varies by Systems & Customer
Univac	X	X	-	10-15% of monthly lease fee. \$/Hour depends on skill level
Amdahl	-	X-optional	-	Fixed price by hour
Burroughs	-	X	-	Not Offered
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>				
Perkin-Elmer	N/A	N/A	-	Not Offered
Gould	X	X	-	Not Offered
DEC	X	X	-	DK
Hewlett-Packard	X	X	-	\$100/Hour + Travel Expenses
Data General	-	-	-	Fixed Price by Product
Prime	X	X	-	Varies



# MAINTENANCE (3)

VENDOR	MULTI-LICENSE MAINTENANCE		OTHER	ON-SITE MAINTENANCE
	PRICE DISCOUNT	CENTRAL MAINTENANCE		
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>				
Informatics	X	X	-	Not offered sep.
Computer Associates	-	-	Varies	Not offered sep.
SDC	-	-	-	-
Boole & Babbage	X	X	-	Not offered sep.
Cincom	X	X	-	\$100-\$125/Hour.
Nixdorf	X	X	-	\$75/Hour
McCormack & Dodge	-	X	-	Not offered sep.
ADR	*	*	-	Not offered.
Mathematica	X	-	-	Not offered
Software AG	-	-	-	\$1000/day
MRI Systems	-	-	-	N/A
Pansophic	-	X	-	\$2000/Day
DMSI	-	-	Image site discount	\$300-\$950/day



# MAINTENANCE (3)

VENDOR	MULTI-LICENSE MAINTENANCE		OTHER	ON-SITE MAINTENANCE
	PRICE DISCOUNT	CENTRAL MAINTENANCE		
MSA	-	-	No Discount (Separate)	\$500/Day.
Cullinet	X	X	Negotiable	DK



I.      MARKETING

- All hardware vendors surveyed reported that their salesforces sold both hardware and software.

INPUT



# MARKETING

VENDOR	SALES FORCE SELLS		COMMENTS
	HARDWARE	SOFTWARE	
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>			
C.D.C.	X	X	
Honeywell	X	X	
Univac	X	X	
Amdahl	X	X	
Burroughs	X	X	
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>			
Perkin-Elmer	X	X	
Gould	X	X	
DEC	X	X	
Hewlett-Packard	X	X	
Data General	X	X	
Prime	X	X	



## J.      TRENDS

- Respondees did not tend to forecast software price increases.
- Software pricing factors varied by company-- no discernable pattern was evident.
- Cost factors varied. However, Research and Development was predominant among software companies (47%).
- Hardware vendors are becoming more service oriented in relation to software products.
- No pattern evolving for licensing methods.

**INPUT**

24-20

## TRENDS

VENDOR	% PRICE CHANGES			MOST IMPORTANT PRICING FACTOR	MOST IMPORTANT COST FACTOR	COMMENTS
	1984	1985	1986			
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>						
C.D.C.	0	+20%	DK	Maximize Profits	Sales & Mktg.	
Honeywell		P R O P R I E T A R Y				
Univac	+10-15%	+10%	+10%	Increase Revenues	Profit Allocation	
Amdahl	DK	DK	DK	DK	DK	
Burroughs	0	DK	DK	DK	DK	
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>						
Perkin-Elmer	DK	DK	DK	-	Profit Allocation R & D Cost	
Gould	0	*	*	Meet competition Price	Research & Devel.	
DEC	0	0	DK	DK	DK	
Hewlett-Packard	DK	DK	DK	DK	DK	
Data General	DK	DK	DK	DK	DK	
Prime	DK	DK	DK	Meet competition price	Sales & Mktg.	

\*Whatever the market will bear.



## TRENDS

VENDOR	% PRICE CHANGES			MOST IMPORTANT PRICING FACTOR	MOST IMPORTANT COST FACTOR	COMMENTS
	1984	1985	1986			
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>						
Informatics	0	0	10-15%	Increase Market Share	Research & Devel.	
Computer Assoc.	-	-	-	Proprietary	Proprietary	
SDC	0	DK	DK	Maintain Market Share	None very important	
Boole & Babbage	0	5%	DK	Value Price	Customer Support	
Cincom	5%	10%	10%	Meet Competition Price	Research & Devel.	
Nixdorf	DK	DK	DK	Meet Competition Price	Labor Intensive Fees	
McCormack & Dodge	*	*	*	*	*	
ADR	*	*	*	*	*	
Mathematica	*	*	*	*	*	
Software AG	0	0	5-10%	Attain Satisfac. Profit	Research & Devel.	
MRI Systems	0	20%	DK	Increase Revenue	Research & Devel.	
Pansophic	*	*	*	*	*	
DMSI	0	0	0	Value Price	Research & Devel.	Noted "Customization Requirement" as significant pricing factor also.



## TRENDS

VENDOR	% PRICE CHANGES			MOST IMPORTANT PRICING FACTOR	MOST IMPORTANT COST FACTOR	COMMENTS
	1984	1985	1986			
MSA	8%	8%	8%	Value Price	Research & Devel.	
Cullinet	DK	<u>DK</u>	DK	DK	Research & Devel.	



## TRENDS

VENDOR	FUTURE T&C CHANGES	FUTURE T&C CHANGES	FUTURE USAGE OF LICENSING METHODS				
	LICENSING	MAINTENANCE	LEASE	RENTAL	PAID-UP	ONE-TIME	USAGE
<u>MAINFRAMES:</u>							
C.D.C.	-	-	Same	Same	Increase	Increase	Same
Honeywell							
		PROPRIETARY					
Univac	Allow 3rd party software redistribution	Increase On-Line diagnostics. Offer separately priced central support plan	Decrease	Decrease	N/A	Increase	N/A
Amdahl	-	-	DK	DK	DK	DK	DK
Burroughs	More towards generic software	Increase On-Line diagnostics	Decrease	Decrease	Decrease	Increase	Same
<u>MINI COMPUTERS:</u>							
Perkin-Elmer	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	Same	N/A
Gould	Protection of original software - Generic software	Increase On-Line & generally improved software diagnostics	Same	Same	Increase	Increase	Same



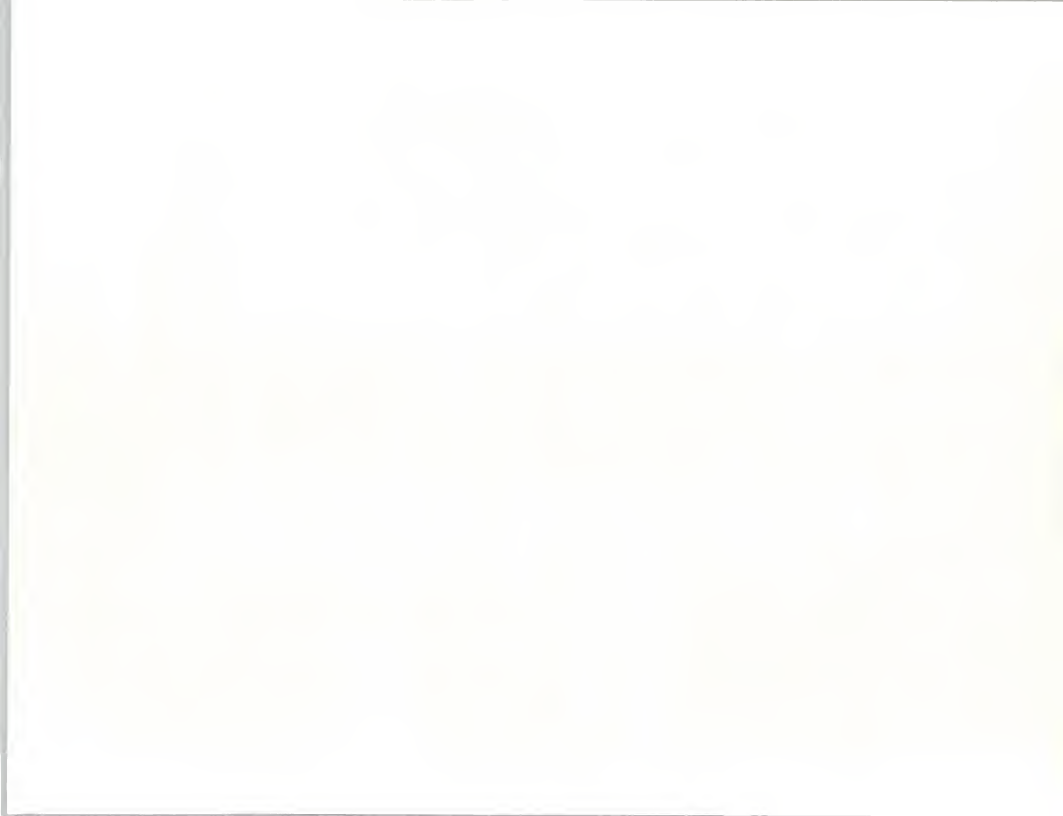
## TRENDS

VENDOR	FUTURE T&C CHANGES	FUTURE T&C CHANGES	FUTURE USAGE OF LICENSING METHODS				
	LICENSING	MAINTENANCE	LEASE	RENTAL	PAID-UP	ONE-TIME	USAGE
DEC	None	Increase On-Line Delivery	DK	DK	DK	DK	DK
Hewlett-Packard	-	Increase on-line diagnostics. Lower profit targets. Price Decreases	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	N/A
Data General	None	Increased on- line diagnostics	N/A	N/A	N/A	Same	N/A
Prime	Stay as it is now	Stay as is	DK	DK	DK	DK	DK



## TRENDS

VENDOR	FUTURE T&C CHANGES	FUTURE T&C CHANGES	FUTURE USAGE OF LICENSING METHODS				
	LICENSING	MAINTENANCE	LEASE	RENTAL	PAID-UP	ONE-TIME	USAGE
<u>SOFTWARE:</u>							
Informatics	Increased site licensing. Increased Main- frame SWleasing	None	Increase	Decrease	Same	Same	Increase
Computer Associates	Increased - 1-3 Yr. Licenses	-	Increase	Increase	Decrease	Decrease	-
SDC	-	-	Same	Same	Decrease	Decrease	Increase
Boole & Babbage	-	-	Same	Same	Same	Same	Same
Cincom	Increased Usage Pricing. More Volume Discounting.	Increased Support Services	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Increase
Nixdorf	Push for Uniform Product Set.	Increased Remote Telecomm. Support More levels of Support	N/A	Increase	N/A	Decrease	N/A



## TRENDS

VENDOR	FUTURE T&C CHANGES	FUTURE T&C CHANGES	FUTURE USAGE OF LICENSING METHODS				
	LICENSING	MAINTENANCE	LEASE	RENTAL	PAID-UP	ONE-TIME	USAGE
McCormack & Dodge	-	-	Increase	Same	Same	Same	Same
ADR	-	-	DK	DK	DK	DK	DK
Mathematica	-	-	Increase	Same	N/A	Increase	N/A
Software AG	Increased Site licensing & usage pricing	No Changes	Same	Same	Same	Same	Increase
MRI Systems	-	-	Decrease	N/A	Increase	Increase	N/A
Pansophic	-	-	Increase	Increase	Decrease	Decrease	Increase
DMSI	3rd Party Leasing	No Changes	Increase	Same	Same	Same	Same
MSA	-	Multi-year maintenance contracts so user can get price protection	Same	Same	Same	Same	Same
Cullinet	-	-	Same	Same	Same	Same	Same



## APPENDIX A: QUESTIONNAIRE



## SOFTWARE TERMS AND CONDITIONS STUDY

---

INPUT is studying changes and trends that are occurring in the terms and conditions associated with software products, both as they are marketed with hardware and as they are available separately. Most of the questions refer to public information, but if any of the information that we are requesting is proprietary to your company, please indicate that fact.

---



(1) (COMPLETE PRIOR TO INTERVIEW)

Hardware Vendor ?

Software Only Vendor ?

(2) In which of the following areas do you offer software products ?

A. OPERATING SYSTEMS: Including security, ISO-like interactive, communication or data access method, and job entry.

B. SYSTEMS SUPPORT: including systems mgmt. installation mgmt., network/distributed mgmt., and utilities.

C. APPLICATION SUPPORT: including DB/DC, query/report writers, and application development generators, compilers, assemblers, and sort/merge utilities.

D. APPLICATION PACKAGES.

(3) Are all your products marketed under the same terms and conditions ?

GO TO Q5

CONTINUE

TERMINATE

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

(4) What are the major differences ?

(INTERVIEWER PROMPT)

FOR THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS HAVE THE INTERVIEWEE INDICATE TO WHICH OF THE FOUR PRODUCT AREAS THE PARTICULAR RESPONSE APPLIES



ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

# LICENSING

- (5) Are your software products offered for a separate license fee, included in the hardware price, or both methods ?

SEPARATE LICENSE  
 INCLUDED IN HARDWARE

14 15 16 17 18 19  
 20 21 22 23 24 25

(INTERVIEWER PROMPT)

IF NO SOFTWARE IS OFFERED FOR A SEPARATE LICENSE  
 FEE GO TO Q35

- (6a) Do you offer a LEASE type of license ?  
 That is the customer makes regular payments  
 for a fixed period of time after which the  
 license may be renewed for a further fixed  
 period of time.

CONTINUE  
 GO TO Q8  
 GO TO Q8

YES  
 NO  
 DON'T KNOW

26 27 28 29 30 31  
 32 33 34 35 36 37  
 38 39 40 41 42 43

- (6b) What LEASE periods are available ?

1 YEAR  
 2 YEARS  
 3 YEARS  
 4 YEARS  
 5 YEARS  
 OTHER

44 45 46 47 48 49  
 50 51 52 53 54 55  
 56 57 58 59 60 61  
 62 63 64 65 66 67  
 68 69 70 71 72 73  
 74 75 76 77 78 79



ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(7a) Do you offer a lease type of license where  
 the payment is made up front ?

YES	80	81	82	83	84	85
NO	86	87	88	89	90	91
DON'T KNOW	92	93	94	95	96	97

(7b) What lease periods are available ?

1 YEAR	98	99	100	101	102	103
2 YEARS	104	105	106	107	108	109
3 YEARS	110	111	112	113	114	115
4 YEARS	116	117	118	119	120	121
5 YEARS	122	123	124	125	126	127
OTHER	128	129	130	131	132	133

(8) Do you offer a RENTAL type of license ?  
 That is the customer makes regular payments  
 as long as the software product is installed.

CONTINUE	YES	134	135	136	137	138	139
GO TO Q12	NO	140	141	142	143	144	145
GO TO Q12	DON'T KNOW	146	147	148	149	150	151

(9) Is it a MONTHLY or an ANNUAL payment for  
 the RENTAL option ?

MONTHLY	152	153	154	155	156	157
ANNUAL	158	159	160	161	162	163
OTHER	164	165	166	167	168	169



ALL OPER.SYST.APPL.APPL.NO/  
PROD.SYST.SUPP.SUPP.PKGE.NONE.

(10a) Is there an INITIAL LICENSE FEE in addition to the continuous payments?

	YES	170	171	172	173	174	175
CONTINUE	NO	176	177	178	179	180	181
GO TO Q12	DON'T KNOW	182	183	184	185	186	187
GO TO Q12							

(10b) What is the relationship (multiplier) between the initial license fee and the continuous payments?

1 - 2 months	188	189	190	191	192	193
3 - 4 months	194	195	196	197	198	199
5 - 6 months	200	201	202	203	204	205
7 - 8 months	206	207	208	209	210	211
9 -10 months	212	213	214	215	216	217
Other	218	219	220	221	222	223

(11) If and when the user installs a significant new upgrade or enhancement which of the following apply?

PAY INITIAL CHARGE AGAIN	224	225	226	227	228	229
PAY REDUCED INITIAL CHARGE	230	231	232	233	234	235
PAY NO INITIAL CHARGE	236	237	238	239	240	241



LICENSING

- (12) Do you offer a USAGE PRICING type of license?  
 That is the price varies with some measure of  
 the customer's use of the product.

CONTINUE YES  
 GO TO Q14 NO  
 GO TO Q14 DON'T KNOW

242	243	244	245	246	247
248	249	250	251	252	253
254	255	256	257	258	259

- (13a) How do you USAGE PRICE?

Based on TYPE OF OPERATING SYSTEM  
 NUMBER OF TERMINALS  
 NUMBER OF TRANSACTIONS  
 SIZE OF PROCESSOR  
 OTHER (Please explain)

260	261	262	263	264	265
266	267	268	269	270	271
272	273	274	275	276	277
278	279	280	281	282	283
284	285	286	287	288	289

- (13b) Do you offer USAGE PRICING for all the licen-  
 sing arrangements that you offer?

LEASE  
 RENTAL  
 PAID-UP  
 ONE-TIME CHARGE

290	291	292	293	294	295
296	297	298	299	300	301
302	303	304	305	306	307
308	309	310	311	312	313

(Circle only for a "YES" answer).



(14) Do you offer a PAID UP type of license? That is the customer makes regular payments for a fixed time period after which he has a perpetual license?

YES	314	315	316	317	318	319
NO	320	321	322	323	324	325
DON'T KNOW	326	327	328	329	330	331

(15) Do you offer a ONE TIME CHARGE type of license? That is the customer makes a single payment for the license.

YES	332	333	334	335	336	337
NO (Go to question 23)	338	339	340	341	342	343
DON'T KNOW	344	345	346	347	348	349



LICENSING

(INTERVIEWER PROMPT)

If the response to either (14) or (15) is YES  
ask questions (16) (17) (18) (19) (20) and (21)

(16) Who retains the rights to the code once the  
customer pays his full charge?

VENDOR

350

351

352

353

354

355

CUSTOMER

356

357

358

359

360

361

(17) Once the customer has paid the full amount for  
the full amount for the code and he no longer wishes  
to use it, can he resell to another user  
thereby making a "used market" for software?

YES

362

363

364

365

366

367

NO

368

369

370

371

372

373

DON'T KNOW

374

375

376

377

378

379

(18) What restrictions are placed on the resale?



ALL .OPER.SYST.APPL.APPL.NO/  
 .PROD.SYST.SUPP.SUPP.PKGE.NONE.

(19) Will you buy back the code yourself?

CONTINUE  
 GO TO Q21  
 GO TO Q21

YES  
 NO  
 DON'T KNOW

380	381	382	383	384	385
386	387	388	389	390	391
392	393	394	395	396	397



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

LICENSING

(20) At what percentage of the original price will you buy back the code?

ENTER PERCENTAGE

DON'T KNOW

398 399 400 401 402 403

404 405 406 407 408 409

(21a) What incentives exist to get this customer to upgrade to a new version? For example do you offer a credit against the purchase price?

CREDIT

ENTER PERCENTAGE

OTHER

NO NEW FUNCTION AVAILABLE

410 411 412 413 414 415

416 417 418 419 420 421  
 422 423 424 425 426 427

(21b) Will you discount your prices to encourage the customer to migrate to another product line?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

428 429 430 431 432 433

434 435 436 437 438 439

440 441 442 443 444 445



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(22) Do you offer any OTHER type of license?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

.446 .447 .448 .449 .450 .451  
 .452 .453 .454 .455 .456 .457  
 .458 .459 .460 .461 .462 .463

(23a) When both lease/rental and a one time charge  
 are offered, about what percent of your sales  
 are one time charge?

ENTER PERCENTAGE

DON'T KNOW

.464 .465 .466 .467 .468 .469  
 .470 .471 .472 .473 .474 .475

(23b) When both Lease/Rental and One-Time Charge are  
 offered on a product, generally what is the  
 relationship (multiplier) between the two?

Multiplier (in months)

.476 .477 .478 .479 .480 .481



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

# LICENSING

(24) Where there is a purchase or one time charge option and a lease/rental option is there an accrual of purchase credits?

CONTINUE	YES	482	483	484	485	486	487
GO TO Q26	NO	488	489	490	491	492	493
GO TO Q26	DON'T KNOW	494	495	496	497	498	499

(25) What are the details of the method of accrual?

PERCENTAGE OF PAYMENTS	500	501	502	503	504	505
ENTER PERCENTAGE						

MAXIMUM % ACCRUABLE	506	507	508	509	510	511
ENTER PERCENTAGE						

MAXIMUM ACCRUAL MONTHS	512	513	514	515	516	517
ENTER PERCENTAGE						

(26a) Do you offer any discounts or other financial incentives?

CONTINUE	YES	518	519	520	521	522	523
GO TO Q33	NO	524	525	526	527	528	529
GO TO Q33	DON'T KNOW	530	531	532	533	534	535



ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/ .  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKCE. NONE.

(26b) Are there non-financial discounts offered  
 in all licensing arrangements?

LEASE	536	537	538	539	540	541
RENTAL	542	543	544	545	546	547
PAID-UP	548	549	550	551	552	553
ONE-TIME CHARGE	554	555	556	557	558	559
USAGE	560	561	562	563	564	565

(27) Do you offer volume discounts?

YES	566	567	568	569	570	571
NO	572	573	574	575	576	577
DON'T KNOW	578	579	580	581	582	583

What is the discount schedule?

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ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKCE. NONE.

LICENSING

(28) Do you offer multiple sites discounts?

YES	584	585	586	587	588	589
NO	590	591	592	593	594	595
DON'T KNOW	596	597	598	599	600	601

What is the discount schedule?

(29a) Do you offer multiple systems discounts?

YES	602	603	604	605	606	607
NO	608	609	610	611	612	613
DON'T KNOW	614	615	616	617	618	619

What is the discount schedule?

(29b) Do you offer a single-fee site license? (One fee for a single geographic location regardless of the number of machines installed.)

YES	620	621	622	623	624	625
NO	626	627	628	629	630	631
DON'T KNOW	632	633	634	635	636	637

HOW?



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(30) Do you offer prepayment discounts?

YES	638	639	640	641	642	643
NO	644	645	646	647	648	649
DON'T KNOW	650	651	652	653	654	655

What is the discount schedule?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

(31) Do you offer any other form of discount?

YES	656	657	658	659	660	661
NO	662	663	664	665	666	667
DON'T KNOW	668	669	670	671	672	673

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



LICENSING

(32a) When multiple licenses are to be installed with a discount is the user required to copy the media?

CONTINUE	YES	674	675	676	677	678	679
GO TO Q	NO	680	681	682	683	684	685
GO TO Q	DON'T KNOW	686	687	688	689	690	691

(32b) Do you offer price protection?

LEASE	692	693	694	695	696	697
RENTAL	698	699	700	701	702	703
PAID-UP	704	705	706	707	708	709
USAGE	710	711	712	713	714	715

(Circle only for a "YES" answer.)

(33) To whom is the software licensed?

CPU SERIAL #	716	717	718	719	720	721
SYSTEM TYPE (any CPU of the same type)	722	723	724	725	726	727
USER SITE	728	729	730	731	732	733
USER FIRM	734	735	736	737	738	739
OTHER	740	741	742	743	744	745

(34) How do you enforce licensing restrictions?



ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/ .  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(35) After a customer is using a product how do  
 you get new upgrades or enhancements to that  
 user? (READ LIST)

NO CHARGE ENHANCEMENTS	746	747	748	749	750	751
CHARGED FOR ENHANCEMENTS	752	753	754	755	756	757
IN MAINTENANCE	758	759	760	761	762	763
TREATED AS A NEW PRODUCT	764	765	766	767	768	769
OR VERSION WITH A NEW CHARGE						
OTHER	770	771	772	773	774	775
NO NEW FUNCTION PLANNED	776	777	778	779	780	781



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

LICENSING

(36) Under what circumstances do you deliver source code? (READ LIST)

GO TO Q38 NEVER	782	783	784	785	786	787
ON A NEED TO KNOW BASIS	788	789	790	791	792	793
FOR AN EXTRA FEE	794	795	796	797	798	799
NORMALLY	800	801	802	803	804	805

(37) If source is delivered, in what form? (READ LIST)

MACHINE READABLE	806	807	808	809	810	811
MICROFICHE	812	813	814	815	816	817
PAPER	818	819	820	821	822	823
OTHER	824	825	826	827	828	829
	830	831	832	833	834	835

(38) Is your software protected such as by copyright or trade secret?

COPYRIGHT	836	837	838	839	840	841
TRADE SECRET	842	843	844	845	846	847
OTHER	848	849	850	851	852	853
NONE GO TO Q40	854	855	856	857	858	859

(39) How do you enforce this copyright, trade secret, or other protection?







ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

# REDISTRIBUTION

- (41) Is there any difference in price and terms and conditions for software as you apply them to service vendors (remote computing service and/or batch service) versus an end user?

	YES	866	867	868	869	870	871
GO TO Q43	NO	872	873	874	875	876	877
GO TO Q43	DON'T KNOW	878	879	880	881	882	883

- (42) Please explain the differences?

FOR HARDWARE VENDORS ASK QUESTIONS 43 THROUGH 48  
FOR SOFTWARE ONLY VENDORS ASK QUESTIONS 49 THROUGH 54

## (HARDWARE VENDORS)

- (43) Do you allow software vendors, OEMs, or turn-key vendors to redistribute your software?

	YES	884	885	886	887	888	889
GO TO Q55	NO	890	891	892	893	894	895
GO TO Q55	DON'T KNOW	896	897	898	899	900	901



ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 . PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKCE. NONE.

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

(44) Do you allow a discount to the software  
 redistributor?

DISCOUNT  
 ENTER PERCENTAGE

902	903	904	905	906	907
—	—	—	—	—	—



REDISTRIBUTION

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

- (45) Must the software redistributor enhance or add value to your software?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

908.	909.	910.	911.	912.	913.
914.	915.	916.	917.	918.	919.
920.	921.	922.	923.	924.	925.

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

- (46) Must any new code added by the redistributor run on your hardware?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

926.	927.	928.	929.	930.	931.
932.	933.	934.	935.	936.	937.
938.	939.	940.	941.	942.	943.

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

- (47) Is the redistributor allowed to enhance your software to run on another vendor's hardware?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

944.	945.	946.	947.	948.	949.
950.	951.	952.	953.	954.	955.
956.	957.	958.	959.	960.	961.

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

- (48) Is the license for the redistributed software between you and the end user?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

962.	963.	964.	965.	966.	967.
968.	969.	970.	971.	972.	973.
974.	975.	976.	977.	978.	979.



REDISTRIBUTION

(SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

(49) Do you redistribute software from hardware vendor?

	980	981	982	983	984	985
YES						
NO	986	987	988	989	990	991
DON'T KNOW	992	993	994	995	996	997

GO TO Q55  
 GO TO Q55

(SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

(50) Do you receive a discount on the software that you redistribute?

	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003
DISCOUNT						
ENTER PERCENTAGE						

(SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

(51) In order to redistribute are you required to enhance or add value to the software?

	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009
YES						
NO	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015
DON'T KNOW	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021



.....  
 . ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/ .  
 . PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE .  
 .....

(SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

(52) Must the new enhanced code run on the vendor's hardware?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027

1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033

1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

# REDISTRIBUTION

(SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

(53) Are you allowed to enhance the software to run on another vendor's hardware?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

1040 1041 1042 1043 1044 1045

1046 1047 1048 1049 1050 1051

1052 1053 1054 1055 1056 1057

(SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

(54) With whom does the end user have the software license?

YOU

HARDWARE VENDOR

1058 1059 1060 1061 1062 1063

1064 1065 1066 1067 1068 1069

# INSTALLATION

(55) In what form is installation service available?

FREE, PART OF LICENSE

SEPARATELY CHARGED

NOT AVAILABLE GO TO Q58

1070 1071 1072 1073 1074 1075

1076 1077 1078 1079 1080 1081

1082 1083 1084 1085 1086 1087

(56) How many days of free installation support do you provide?

DAYS

ENTER NUMBER

1088 1089 1090 1091 1092 1093



INSTALLATION

(57) Please explain any variations by product.

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(58) Is there an acceptance or test period?

YES  
GO TO Q60  
NO  
GO TO Q60  
DON'T KNOW

1094 1095 1096 1097 1098 1099  
1100 1101 1102 1103 1104 1105  
1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111

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(59) How long is the acceptance period in days?

DAYS  
ENTER NUMBER

1112 1113 1114 1115 1116 1117

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(60) If you warrant the product do require that  
you install the software?

YES  
NO  
DON'T KNOW

1118 1119 1120 1121 1122 1123  
1124 1125 1126 1127 1128 1129  
1130 1131 1132 1133 1134 1135

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.....  
 .ALL .OPER.SYST.APPL.APPL.NO/ .  
 .PROD.SYST.SUPP.SUPP.PKGE.NONE.  
 .....

(61) As a rule do you make modifications to your  
 product to meet unique user needs?

YES  
 NO  
 DON'T KNOW

GO TO Q64

GO TO Q64

1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141
1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147
1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

# INSTALLATION

(62) Do you maintain these user unique modifications to your product?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159
1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165
1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171

(63) Are these modifications charged for with an extra fee?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177
1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183
1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189

# MAINTENANCE

WE NOW WANT TO DISCUSS HOW SOFTWARE MAINTENANCE IS CHARGED FOR EACH METHOD OF LICENSE PAYMENT

(64a) First of all, what is included in software maintenance?

- LOCAL ASSISTANCE
- PHONE ASSISTANCE (HOT-LINE)
- MAKING AVAILABLE FIXES TO KNOWN PROBLEMS
- INSTALLATION OF FIXES
- FUNCTIONAL ENHANCEMENTS
- OTHER



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKCE. NONE.

(64b) Maintenance charge for LEASE agreement?

IN LICENSE FEE  
 IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS  
 SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR  
 and is the maintenance contract  
 REQUIRED  
 OPTIONAL

1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195
1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201
1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207
1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213
1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

MAINTENANCE

(65) Maintenance for CONTINUOUS PAYMENT?

IN LICENSE FEE	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225
IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231
SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237
and is the maintenance contract						
REQUIRED	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243
OPTIONAL	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249

(66) Maintenance for USAGE PRICING?

IN LICENSE FEE	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255
IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261
SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR						
and is the maintenance contract						
REQUIRED	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267
OPTIONAL	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273

(67) Maintenance for PAID UP license?

IN LICENSE FEE	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279
IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285
SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291
and is the maintenance contract						
REQUIRED	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297
OPTIONAL	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303



.....  
 .ALL .OPER.SYST.APPL.APPL.NO/ .  
 .PROD.SYST.SUPP.SUPP.PKGE.NONE.  
 .....

(68) Maintenance for One Time Charge/Purchase?

IN LICENSE FEE  
 IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS  
 SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR  
 and is the maintenance contract  
 REQUIRED  
 OPTIONAL

1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309
1310	1311	1312	1313	1314	1315
1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321
1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327
1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

MAINTENANCE

(69) Maintenance for OTHER?

IN LICENSE FEE

IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS

SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR

and is the maintenance contract  
 REQUIRED

OPTIONAL

1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339
1340	1341	1342	1343	1344	1345
1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351
1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357
1358	1359	1360	1361	1362	1363

(70) When a customer has aquired software by a  
 payment method such as ONE TIME CHARGE  
 or PAID UP license which does not include  
 maintenance beyond the first year, and you  
 offer a separate maintenance agreement, what  
 is the cost of a 12 month maintenance agree-  
 ment?

COST

ENTER \$ AMOUNT

1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369
------	------	------	------	------	------

(71) For such a customer, what does maintenance  
 include?

FIXES TO KNOW PROBLEMS

FUNCTIONAL ENHANCEMENTS

OTHER

1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375
1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381
1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387



(72) What differentiates an enhancement included in the maintenance for a ONE TIME CHARGE/PAID UP customer from a new product or version which has a new price? For example SIZE, LINES OF CODE etc.

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(73) Is there a minimum term for maintenance ?

YES  
 NO  
 DON'T KNOW

1387 1388 1389 1390 1391 1392  
 1393 1394 1395 1396 1397 1398  
 1399 1400 1401 1402 1403 1404

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(74) If applicable, is a hardware maintenance contract a prerequisite for a software maintenance contract ?

YES  
 NO  
 DON'T KNOW

1405 1406 1407 1408 1409 1410  
 1411 1412 1413 1414 1415 1416  
 1417 1418 1419 1420 1421 1422

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(75) How long may a user be covered by a maintenance contract after a new release or version is available if he does not upgrade ?

NOT COVERED  
 12 MONTHS  
 24 MONTHS  
 OTHER

1423 1424 1425 1426 1427 1428  
 1429 1430 1431 1432 1433 1434  
 1435 1436 1437 1438 1439 1440  
 1441 1442 1443 1444 1445 1446

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MAINTENANCE

- (76) If an on-site maintenance contract is offered, what are contractual response times ?

NOT OFFERED  
 HOURS  
 ENTER NUMBER

1447 1448 1449 1450 1451 1452  
 1453 1454 1455 1456 1457 1458

DAYS  
 ENTER NUMBER

1459 1460 1461 1462 1463 1464

- (77) When a user sends in a trouble report, in what form does he get a fix returned ?  
 (NOT EXCLUSIVE)

ON SITE AID  
 TELEPHONE  
 LETTER  
 NEWSLETTER  
 NEXT REGULAR MTNCE RELEASE  
 OTHER

1465 1466 1467 1468 1469 1470  
 1471 1472 1473 1474 1475 1476  
 1477 1478 1479 1480 1481 1482  
 1483 1484 1485 1486 1487 1488  
 1489 1490 1491 1492 1493 1494  
 1495 1496 1497 1498 1499 1500

- (78) Do all users get the problem fix ?

YES  
 NO  
 DON'T KNOW

1501 1502 1503 1504 1505 1506  
 1507 1508 1509 1510 1511 1512  
 1513 1514 1515 1516 1517 1518



ALL OPER.SYST.APPL.APPL.NO/  
 PROD.SYST.SUPP.SUPP.PKGE.NONE.

MAINTENANCE

(79) Who applies the fix ?

VENDOR  
 CUSTOMER

1519 1520 1521 1522 1523 1524  
 1525 1526 1527 1528 1529 1530

(80) What is the average trouble report turn-a-  
 round time from the user's point of view in  
 days ?

DAYS  
 ENTER NUMBER

1531 1532 1533 1534 1535 1536

(81) If a user has multiple licenses for the  
 same software product, which of the following  
 apply ?  
 (NOT EXCLUSIVE)

MAINTENANCE PRICE DISCOUNT  
 CENTRAL MAINTENANCE PLAN  
 where the users present  
 an interface to your  
 firm that resembles a  
 single license.  
 NOT APPLICABLE

1537 1538 1539 1540 1541 1542  
 1543 1544 1545 1546 1547 1548  
 1549 1550 1551 1552 1553 1554



MAINTENANCE

(82A) If on-site assistance/maintenance is offered  
what is the price of this service in dollars  
per hour ?

NOT OFFERED  
PRICE  
ENTER \$ PER HOUR

1555 1556 1557 1558 1559 1560  
1561 1562 1563 1564 1565 1566

(82B) If on-site assistance is offered and  
separately priced, is it:

FIXED PRICE BY PRODUCT ?  
FIXED PRICE BY GROUP OF PRODUCTS ?  
FIXED PRICE BY HOUR ?  
PRICED BY THE PROBLEM ?  
OTHER ?

1567 1568 1569 1570 1571 1572  
1573 1574 1575 1576 1577 1578  
1579 1580 1581 1582 1583 1584  
1585 1586 1587 1588 1589 1590  
1591 1592 1593 1594 1595 1596

(82C) If telephone assistance is offered and  
separately priced, is it:

FIXED PRICE BY PRODUCT ?  
FIXED PRICE BY GROUP OF PRODUCTS ?  
PRICED BY THE HOUR ?  
PRICED BY THE PROBLEM ?  
OTHER ?

1597 1598 1599 1600 1601 1602  
1603 1604 1605 1606 1607 1608  
1609 1610 1611 1612 1613 1614  
1615 1616 1617 1618 1619 1620  
1621 1622 1623 1624 1625 1626



ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKCE. NONE.

MAINTENANCE

(83) Do your sales people sell both hardware and software? (Hardware vendors only)

YES (GO TO 84)

NO (GO TO 85)

DON'T KNOW (GO TO 85)

(84) Please explain what software products are sold.

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TRENDS

(85) What percent change do you believe you will see in prices for your software products?

PERCENT CHANGE (+ or -)	BALANCE OF 1984	1985	1986
_____ %	_____ %	_____ %	_____ %

(86A) Based on how closely the following pricing objectives match your objectives when pricing your software, please rate the following on a scale of 1 to 5 where 5 is an excellent match and 1 is irrelevant.

- A. Target profit return \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Attain satisfactory profit \_\_\_\_\_
- C. Maximize profits \_\_\_\_\_
- D. Maintain market share \_\_\_\_\_
- E. Increase market share \_\_\_\_\_
- F. Increase revenues \_\_\_\_\_
- G. Meet competition price \_\_\_\_\_
- H. Value price \_\_\_\_\_

(86B) Which is most important ?

\_\_\_\_\_



TRENDS

(87A) There are a number of cost factors that contribute to the price of products and services. Please rate the following in terms of their importance to your software pricing policies ( 1 = low, 5 = high )

- A. Sales/marketing cost \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Customer support cost \_\_\_\_\_
- C. Research & Development cost \_\_\_\_\_
- D. Administrative overhead cost \_\_\_\_\_
- E. Hardware cost \_\_\_\_\_
- F. Training and education \_\_\_\_\_
- G. Profit allocation \_\_\_\_\_
- H. Other (describe) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

(87B) Which is the most important ? Why ? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_



TRENDS

- (88) In summary, what future changes in software terms and conditions do you anticipate in the following areas, and why ?

Licensing

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Maintenance

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- (89) How would you estimate the future usage of the following licensing methods:

Decreased Use	Same	Increased

Lease  
 Rental  
 Paid Up  
 One Time Charge  
 Usage



.....

.....

GENERAL

.....

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION  
IN ANSWERING OUR QUESTIONS

.....

VENDOR IDENTIFICATION

.....

.....

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## SOFTWARE TERMS AND CONDITIONS STUDY

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INPUT is studying changes and trends that are occurring in the terms and conditions associated with software products, both as they are marketed with hardware and as they are available separately. Most of the questions refer to public information, but if any of the information that we are requesting is proprietary to your company, please indicate that fact.

---



(1) (COMPLETE PRIOR TO INTERVIEW)

Hardware Vendor ?

Software Only Vendor ?

(2) In which of the following areas do you offer software products ?

A. OPERATING SYSTEMS: Including security, ISO-like interactive, communication or data access method, and job entry.

B. SYSTEMS SUPPORT: including systems mgmt. installation mgmt., network/distributed mgmt., and utilities.

C. APPLICATION SUPPORT: including DB/DC, query/report writers, and application development generators, compilers, assemblers, and sort/merge utilities.

D. APPLICATION PACKAGES.

(3) Are all your products marketed under the same terms and conditions ?

GO TO Q5

CONTINUE

TERMINATE

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

(4) What are the major differences ?

(INTERVIEWER PROMPT)

FOR THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS HAVE THE INTERVIEWEE INDICATE TO WHICH OF THE FOUR PRODUCT AREAS THE PARTICULAR RESPONSE APPLIES



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

# LICENSING

- (5) Are your software products offered for a separate license fee, included in the hardware price, or both methods ?

SEPARATE LICENSE  
INCLUDED IN HARDWARE

14 15 16 17 18 19  
20 21 22 23 24 25

(INTERVIEWER PROMPT)

IF NO SOFTWARE IS OFFERED FOR A SEPARATE LICENSE,  
FEE GO TO Q35

- (6a) Do you offer a LEASE type of license ?  
That is the customer makes regular payments for a fixed period of time after which the license may be renewed for a further fixed period of time.

CONTINUE  
GO TO Q8  
GO TO Q8

YES  
NO  
DON'T KNOW

26 27 28 29 30 31  
32 33 34 35 36 37  
38 39 40 41 42 43

- (6b) What LEASE periods are available ?

1 YEAR  
2 YEARS  
3 YEARS  
4 YEARS  
5 YEARS  
OTHER

44 45 46 47 48 49  
50 51 52 53 54 55  
56 57 58 59 60 61  
62 63 64 65 66 67  
68 69 70 71 72 73  
74 75 76 77 78 79

The first part of the paper discusses the importance of understanding the underlying mechanisms of the observed phenomena. This is followed by a detailed analysis of the data, which reveals several key findings. The results suggest that the proposed model is highly effective in capturing the essential features of the system under study. Furthermore, the analysis highlights the need for further research in certain areas, particularly regarding the long-term behavior of the system. The paper concludes by summarizing the main findings and providing recommendations for future work.

In the second part of the paper, we explore the implications of these findings for the broader field of research. We argue that the results have significant implications for our understanding of the underlying processes and may lead to new discoveries. We also discuss the potential applications of the findings in various fields, including engineering, biology, and social sciences. The paper ends with a final summary and a list of references.

(7a) Do you offer a lease type of license where the payment is made up front ?

YES	80	81	82	83	84	85
NO	86	87	88	89	90	91
DO N'T KNOW	92	93	94	95	96	97

(7b) What lease periods are available ?

1 YEAR	98	99	100	101	102	103
2 YEARS	104	105	106	107	108	109
3 YEARS	110	111	112	113	114	115
4 YEARS	116	117	118	119	120	121
5 YEARS	122	123	124	125	126	127
OTHER	128	129	130	131	132	133

(8) Do you offer a RENTAL type of license ?  
That is the customer makes regular payments as long as the software product is installed.

CONTINUE	YES	134	135	136	137	138	139
GO TO Q12	NO	140	141	142	143	144	145
GO TO Q12	DO N'T KNOW	146	147	148	149	150	151

(9) Is it a MONTHLY or an ANNUAL payment for the RENTAL option ?

MONTHLY	152	153	154	155	156	157
ANNUAL	158	159	160	161	162	163
OTHER	164	165	166	167	168	169



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(10a) Is there an INITIAL LICENSE FEE in addition to the continuous payments?

CONTINUE	YES	170	171	172	173	174	175
GO TO Q12	NO	176	177	178	179	180	181
GO TO Q12	DON'T KNOW	182	183	184	185	186	187

(10b) What is the relationship (multiplier) between the initial license fee and the continuous payments?

1 - 2 months	188	189	190	191	192	193
3 - 4 months	194	195	196	197	198	199
5 - 6 months	200	201	202	203	204	205
7 - 8 months	206	207	208	209	210	211
9 -10 months	212	213	214	215	216	217
Other	218	219	220	221	222	223

(11) If and when the user installs a significant new upgrade or enhancement which of the following apply?

PAY INITIAL CHARGE AGAIN	224	225	226	227	228	229
PAY REDUCED INITIAL CHARGE	230	231	232	233	234	235
PAY NO INITIAL CHARGE	236	237	238	239	240	241



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

# LICENSING

- (12) Do you offer a USAGE PRICING type of license?  
 That is the price varies with some measure of  
 the customer's use of the product.

CONTINUE	YES	242	243	244	245	246	247
GO TO Q14	NO	248	249	250	251	252	253
GO TO Q14	DON'T KNOW	254	255	256	257	258	259

- (13a) How do you USAGE PRICE?

Based on TYPE OF OPERATING SYSTEM	260	261	262	263	264	265
NUMBER OF TERMINALS	266	267	268	269	270	271
NUMBER OF TRANSACTIONS	272	273	274	275	276	277
SIZE OF PROCESSOR	278	279	280	281	282	283
OTHER (Please explain)	284	285	286	287	288	289

- (13b) Do you offer USAGE PRICING for all the licen-  
 sing arrangements that you offer?

LEASE	290	291	292	293	294	295
RENTAL	296	297	298	299	300	301
PAID-UP	302	303	304	305	306	307
ONE-TIME CHARGE	308	309	310	311	312	313

(Circle only for a "YES" answer).



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(14) Do you offer a PAID UP type of license? That is the customer makes regular payments for a fixed time period after which he has a perpetual license?

YES	314	315	316	317	318	319
NO	320	321	322	323	324	325
DON'T KNOW	326	327	328	329	330	331

(15) Do you offer a ONE TIME CHARGE type of license? That is the customer makes a single payment for the license.

YES	332	333	334	335	336	337
NO (Go to question 23)	338	339	340	341	342	343
DON'T KNOW	344	345	346	347	348	349



LICENSING

(INTERVIEWER PROMPT)

If the response to either (14) or (15) is YES  
 ask questions (16) (17) (18) (19) (20) and (21)

(16) Who retains the rights to the code once the  
 customer pays his full charge?

VENDOR

CUSTOMER

350	351	352	353	354	355
356	357	358	359	360	361

(17) Once the customer has paid the full amount for  
 the full amount for the code and he no longer  
 wishes to use it, can he resell to another user  
 thereby making a "used market" for software?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

362	363	364	365	366	367
368	369	370	371	372	373
374	375	376	377	378	379

(18) What restrictions are placed on the resale?



.....  
 ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/ .  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKCE. NONE.  
 .....

(19) Will you buy back the code yourself?

CONTINUE  
 GO TO Q21  
 GO TO Q21

YES  
 NO  
 DON'T KNOW

380	381	382	383	384	385
386	387	388	389	390	391
392	393	394	395	396	397



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

LICENSING

(20) At what percentage of the original price will you buy back the code?

ENTER PERCENTAGE

DON'T KNOW

398 399 400 401 402 403

404 405 406 407 408 409

(21a) What incentives exist to get this customer to upgrade to a new version? For example do you offer a credit against the purchase price?

CREDIT

ENTER PERCENTAGE

OTHER

NO NEW FUNCTION AVAILABLE

410 411 412 413 414 415

416 417 418 419 420 421

422 423 424 425 426 427

(21b) Will you discount your prices to encourage the customer to migrate to another product line?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

428 429 430 431 432 433

434 435 436 437 438 439

440 441 442 443 444 445



(22) Do you offer any OTHER type of license?

YES	.446	.447	.448	.449	.450	.451
NO	.452	.453	.454	.455	.456	.457
DON'T KNOW	.458	.459	.460	.461	.462	.463

(23a) When both lease/rental and a one time charge are offered, about what percent of your sales are one time charge?

ENTER PERCENTAGE	.464	.465	.466	.467	.468	.469
DON'T KNOW	.470	.471	.472	.473	.474	.475

(23b) When both Lease/Rental and One-Time Charge are offered on a product, generally what is the relationship (multiplier) between the two?

Multiplier (in months)	.476	.477	.478	.479	.480	.481
------------------------	------	------	------	------	------	------



LICENSING

(24) Where there is a purchase or one time charge option and a lease/rental option is there an accrual of purchase credits?

CONTINUE YES  
GO TO Q26 NO  
GO TO Q26 DON'T KNOW

482	483	484	485	486	487
488	489	490	491	492	493
494	495	496	497	498	499

(25) What are the details of the method of accrual?

PERCENTAGE OF PAYMENTS  
ENTER PERCENTAGE

500	501	502	503	504	505
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

MAXIMUM % ACCRUABLE  
ENTER PERCENTAGE

506	507	508	509	510	511
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

MAXIMUM ACCRUAL MONTHS  
ENTER PERCENTAGE

512	513	514	515	516	517
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

(26a) Do you offer any discounts or other financial incentives?

CONTINUE YES  
GO TO Q33 NO  
GO TO Q33 DON'T KNOW

518	519	520	521	522	523
524	525	526	527	528	529
530	531	532	533	534	535

1. The purpose of this document is to provide information regarding the activities of the [redacted] in the [redacted] area.

2. The [redacted] has been observed in the [redacted] area, and it is believed that it is engaged in [redacted] activities.

3. The [redacted] has been observed in the [redacted] area, and it is believed that it is engaged in [redacted] activities.

4. The [redacted] has been observed in the [redacted] area, and it is believed that it is engaged in [redacted] activities.

5. The [redacted] has been observed in the [redacted] area, and it is believed that it is engaged in [redacted] activities.

6. The [redacted] has been observed in the [redacted] area, and it is believed that it is engaged in [redacted] activities.

7. The [redacted] has been observed in the [redacted] area, and it is believed that it is engaged in [redacted] activities.

8. The [redacted] has been observed in the [redacted] area, and it is believed that it is engaged in [redacted] activities.

9. The [redacted] has been observed in the [redacted] area, and it is believed that it is engaged in [redacted] activities.

10. The [redacted] has been observed in the [redacted] area, and it is believed that it is engaged in [redacted] activities.

ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKCE. NONE.

(26b) Are there non-financial discounts offered  
 in all licensing arrangements?

LEASE	536	537	538	539	540	541
RENTAL	542	543	544	545	546	547
PAID-UP	548	549	550	551	552	553
ONE-TIME CHARGE	554	555	556	557	558	559
USAGE	560	561	562	563	564	565

(27) Do you offer volume discounts?

YES	566	567	568	569	570	571
NO	572	573	574	575	576	577
DON'T KNOW	578	579	580	581	582	583

What is the discount schedule?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

LICENSING

(28) Do you offer multiple sites discounts?

YES	584	585	586	587	588	589
NO	590	591	592	593	594	595
DON'T KNOW	596	597	598	599	600	601

What is the discount schedule?

(29a) Do you offer multiple systems discounts?

YES	602	603	604	605	606	607
NO	608	609	610	611	612	613
DON'T KNOW	614	615	616	617	618	619

What is the discount schedule?

(29b) Do you offer a single-free site license? (One fee for a single geographic location regardless of the number of machines installed.)

YES	620	621	622	623	624	625
NO	626	627	628	629	630	631
DON'T KNOW	632	633	634	635	636	637

HOW?



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(30) Do you offer prepayment discounts?

YES	.638	.639	.640	.641	.642	.643
NO	.644	.645	.646	.647	.648	.649
DON'T KNOW	.650	.651	.652	.653	.654	.655

What is the discount schedule?

(31) Do you offer any other form of discount?

YES	.656	.657	.658	.659	.660	.661
NO	.662	.663	.664	.665	.666	.667
DON'T KNOW	.668	.669	.670	.671	.672	.673

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LICENSING

(32a) When multiple licenses are to be installed with a discount is the user required to copy the media?

CONTINUE	YES	674	675	676	677	678	679
GO TO Q	NO	680	681	682	683	684	685
GO TO Q	DON'T KNOW	686	687	688	689	690	691

(32b) Do you offer price protection?

LEASE	692	693	694	695	696	697
RENTAL	698	699	700	701	702	703
PAID-UP	704	705	706	707	708	709
USAGE	710	711	712	713	714	715

(Circle only for a "YES" answer.)

(33) To whom is the software licensed?

CPU SERIAL #	716	717	718	719	720	721
SYSTEM TYPE (any CPU of the same type)	722	723	724	725	726	727
USER SITE	728	729	730	731	732	733
USER FIRM	734	735	736	737	738	739
OTHER	740	741	742	743	744	745

(34) How do you enforce licensing restrictions?



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(35) After a customer is using a product how do  
 you get new upgrades or enhancements to that  
 user? (READ LIST)

NO CHARGE ENHANCEMENTS  
 CHARGED FOR ENHANCEMENTS  
 IN MAINTENANCE  
 TREATED AS A NEW PRODUCT  
 OR VERSION WITH A NEW CHARGE  
 OTHER  
 NO NEW FUNCTION PLANNED

746	747	748	749	750	751
752	753	754	755	756	757
758	759	760	761	762	763
764	765	766	767	768	769
770	771	772	773	774	775
776	777	778	779	780	781



LICENSING

(36) Under what circumstances do you deliver source code? (READ LIST)

GO TO Q38 NEVER	782	783	784	785	786	787
ON A NEED TO KNOW BASIS	788	789	790	791	792	793
FOR AN EXTRA FEE	794	795	796	797	798	799
NORMALLY	800	801	802	803	804	805

(37) If source is delivered, in what form? (READ LIST)

MACHINE READABLE	806	807	808	809	810	811
MICROFICHE	812	813	814	815	816	817
PAPER	818	819	820	821	822	823
OTHER	824	825	826	827	828	829
	830	831	832	833	834	835

(38) Is your software protected such as by copyright or trade secret?

COPYRIGHT	836	837	838	839	840	841
TRADE SECRET	842	843	844	845	846	847
OTHER	848	849	850	851	852	853
NONE GO TO Q40	854	855	856	857	858	859

(39) How do you enforce this copyright, trade secret, or other protection?



.....

ALL	OPER.	SYST.	APPL.	APPL.	NO/
PROD.	SYST.	SUPP.	SUPP.	PKCE.	NONE.

.....

(40) How many copies of related software documentation are provided free with the software?

FREE DOCUMENTATION

ENTER NUMBER OF COPIES

860	861	862	863	864	865
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____



REDISTRIBUTION

(41) Is there any difference in price and terms and conditions for software as you apply them to service vendors (remote computing service and/or batch service) versus an end user?

	YES	866	867	868	869	870	871
GO TO Q43	NO	872	873	874	875	876	877
GO TO Q43	DON'T KNOW	878	879	880	881	882	883

(42) Please explain the differences?

FOR HARDWARE VENDORS ASK QUESTIONS 43 THROUGH 48  
FOR SOFTWARE ONLY VENDORS ASK QUESTIONS 49 THROUGH 54

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

(43) Do you allow software vendors, OEMs, or turn-key vendors to redistribute your software?

	YES	884	885	886	887	888	889
GO TO Q55	NO	890	891	892	893	894	895
GO TO Q55	DON'T KNOW	896	897	898	899	900	901

Table 1. The mean (SD) age, height, weight, and body mass index (BMI) of the participants in the study

Measure	Mean (SD)
Age (years)	12.5 (0.5)
Height (cm)	152.5 (6.5)
Weight (kg)	45.5 (10.5)
BMI (kg m <sup>-2</sup> )	19.5 (3.5)

the 1000 Hz tone. The mean (SD) age, height, weight, and BMI of the participants in the study are shown in Table 1.

Participants were randomly assigned to one of two groups: the control group (CG) and the intervention group (IG). The CG received no intervention, while the IG received a 12-week intervention designed to improve their hearing and communication skills.

The intervention was based on the principles of the 'Hearing and Communication Skills' (HCS) program, which is a structured, evidence-based program designed to improve the hearing and communication skills of children with hearing impairment.

The HCS program consists of a series of 12 sessions, each lasting 45 minutes. The sessions are designed to be conducted by a trained facilitator, who will guide the participants through a series of exercises and activities designed to improve their hearing and communication skills.

The HCS program is based on the principles of the 'Hearing and Communication Skills' (HCS) program, which is a structured, evidence-based program designed to improve the hearing and communication skills of children with hearing impairment.

The HCS program consists of a series of 12 sessions, each lasting 45 minutes. The sessions are designed to be conducted by a trained facilitator, who will guide the participants through a series of exercises and activities designed to improve their hearing and communication skills.

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The HCS program consists of a series of 12 sessions, each lasting 45 minutes. The sessions are designed to be conducted by a trained facilitator, who will guide the participants through a series of exercises and activities designed to improve their hearing and communication skills.

ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/ .  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKCE. NONE.

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

(44) Do you allow a discount to the software  
 redistributor?

DISCOUNT  
 ENTER PERCENTAGE

902. 903. 904. 905. 906. 907.



REDISTRIBUTION

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

- (45) Must the software redistributor enhance or add value to your software?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

908.	909.	910.	911.	912.	913.
914.	915.	916.	917.	918.	919.
920.	921.	922.	923.	924.	925.

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

- (46) Must any new code added by the redistributor run on your hardware?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

926.	927.	928.	929.	930.	931.
932.	933.	934.	935.	936.	937.
938.	939.	940.	941.	942.	943.

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

- (47) Is the redistributor allowed to enhance your software to run on another vendor's hardware?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

944.	945.	946.	947.	948.	949.
950.	951.	952.	953.	954.	955.
956.	957.	958.	959.	960.	961.

(HARDWARE VENDORS)

- (48) Is the license for the redistributed software between you and the end user?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

962.	963.	964.	965.	966.	967.
968.	969.	970.	971.	972.	973.
974.	975.	976.	977.	978.	979.



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO /  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

REDISTRIBUTION

(SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

(49) Do you redistribute software from hardware vendor?

	YES	980	981	982	983	984	985
GO TO Q55	NO	986	987	988	989	990	991
GO TO Q55	DON'T KNOW	992	993	994	995	996	997

(SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

(50) Do you receive a discount on the software that you redistribute?

	DISCOUNT	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003
ENTER PERCENTAGE							

(SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

(51) In order to redistribute are you required to enhance or add value to the software?

	YES	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009
NO		1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015
DON'T KNOW		1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021



ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/ .  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

(52) Must the new enhanced code run on the vendor's hardware?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027
1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033
1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

# REDISTRIBUTION

## (SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

- (53) Are you allowed to enhance the software to run on another vendor's hardware?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

1040 1041 1042 1043 1044 1045  
1046 1047 1048 1049 1050 1051  
1052 1053 1054 1055 1056 1057

## (SOFTWARE VENDORS ONLY)

- (54) With whom does the end user have the software license?

YOU

HARDWARE VENDOR

1058 1059 1060 1061 1062 1063  
1064 1065 1066 1067 1068 1069

# INSTALLATION

- (55) In what form is installation service available?

FREE, PART OF LICENSE

SEPARATELY CHARGED

NOT AVAILABLE GO TO Q58

1070 1071 1072 1073 1074 1075  
1076 1077 1078 1079 1080 1081  
1082 1083 1084 1085 1086 1087

- (56) How many days of free installation support do you provide?

DAYS

ENTER NUMBER

1088 1089 1090 1091 1092 1093



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

INSTALLATION

(57) Please explain any variations by product.

---



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---

(58) Is there an acceptance or test period?

YES  
 NO  
 GO TO Q60  
 GO TO Q60  
 DON'T KNOW

---



---



---

(59) How long is the acceptance period in days?

DAYS  
 ENTER NUMBER

---



---



---

(60) If you warrant the product do require that  
 you install the software?

YES  
 NO  
 DON'T KNOW

---



---



---

1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099
1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105
1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111

1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117
------	------	------	------	------	------

1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123
1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129
1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135



.....

ALL	OPER.	SYST.	APPL.	APPL.	NO/
PROD.	SYST.	SUPP.	SUPP.	PKGE.	NONE.

.....

(61) As a rule do you make modifications to your product to meet unique user needs?

YES	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141
NO	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147
DON'T KNOW	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153

GO TO Q64

GO TO Q64



# INSTALLATION

(62) Do you maintain these user unique modifications to your product?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159
1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165
1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171

(63) Are these modifications charged for with an extra fee?

YES

NO

DON'T KNOW

1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177
1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183
1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189

## MAINTENANCE

WE NOW WANT TO DISCUSS HOW SOFTWARE MAINTENANCE IS CHARGED FOR EACH METHOD OF LICENSE PAYMENT

(64a) First of all, what is included in software maintenance?

-LOCAL ASSISTANCE

-PHONE ASSISTANCE (HOT-LINE)

-MAKING AVAILABLE FIXES TO KNOWN PROBLEMS

-INSTALLATION OF FIXES

-FUNCTIONAL ENHANCEMENTS

-OTHER



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(64b) Maintenance charge for LEASE agreement?

IN LICENSE FEE

IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS

SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR

and is the maintenance contract

REQUIRED

OPTIONAL

1190 1191 1192 1193 1194 1195

1196 1197 1198 1199 1200 1201

1202 1203 1204 1205 1206 1207

1208 1209 1210 1211 1212 1213

1214 1215 1216 1217 1218 1219



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

MAINTENANCE

(65) Maintenance for CONTINUOUS PAYMENT?

IN LICENSE FEE	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225
IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231
SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237
and is the maintenance contract						
REQUIRED	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243
OPTIONAL	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249

(66) Maintenance for USAGE PRICING?

IN LICENSE FEE	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255
IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261
SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR						
and is the maintenance contract						
REQUIRED	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267
OPTIONAL	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273

(67) Maintenance for PAID UP license?

IN LICENSE FEE	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279
IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285
SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291
and is the maintenance contract						
REQUIRED	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297
OPTIONAL	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303

THE  
OFFICE OF THE  
SECRETARY OF THE  
NAVY  
WASHINGTON, D. C.  
JAN 10 1900

TO THE  
HONORABLE  
MEMBERS OF THE  
NAVY  
DEPARTMENT  
WASHINGTON, D. C.  
JAN 10 1900

THE  
OFFICE OF THE  
SECRETARY OF THE  
NAVY  
WASHINGTON, D. C.  
JAN 10 1900

THE  
OFFICE OF THE  
SECRETARY OF THE  
NAVY  
WASHINGTON, D. C.  
JAN 10 1900

ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

(68) Maintenance for One Time Charge/Purchase?

IN LICENSE FEE

IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS

SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR

and is the maintenance contract

REQUIRED

OPTIONAL

1304 1305 1306 1307 1308 1309

1310 1311 1312 1313 1314 1315

1316 1317 1318 1319 1320 1321

1322 1323 1324 1325 1326 1327

1328 1329 1330 1331 1332 1333

1907-1908

1907-1908

1907-1908

1907-1908

1907-1908

ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

MAINTENANCE

(69) Maintenance for OTHER?

IN LICENSE FEE	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339
IN LICENSE FEE 1st 12 MONTHS	1340	1341	1342	1343	1344	1345
SEPARATELY CHARGED FOR	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351
and is the maintenance contract						
REQUIRED	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357
OPTIONAL	1358	1359	1360	1361	1362	1363

(70) When a customer has acquired software by a payment method such as ONE TIME CHARGE or PAID UP license which does not include maintenance beyond the first year, and you offer a separate maintenance agreement, what is the cost of a 12 month maintenance agreement?

COST	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369
ENTER \$ AMOUNT						

(71) For such a customer, what does maintenance include?

FIXES TO KNOW PROBLEMS	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375
FUNCTIONAL ENHANCEMENTS	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381
OTHER	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387



(72) What differentiates an enhancement included in the maintenance for a ONE TIME CHARGE/PAID UP customer from a new product or version which has a new price? For example SIZE, LINES OF CODE etc.

(73) Is there a minimum term for maintenance ?

YES	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392
NO	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
DON'T KNOW	1399	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404

(74) If applicable, is a hardware maintenance contract a prerequisite for a software maintenance contract ?

YES	1405	1406	1407	1408	1409	1410
NO	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416
DON'T KNOW	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422

(75) How long may a user be covered by a maintenance contract after a new release or version is available if he does not upgrade ?

NOT COVERED	1423	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428
12 MONTHS	1429	1430	1431	1432	1433	1434
24 MONTHS	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439	1440
OTHER	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446



MAINTENANCE

- (76) If an on-site maintenance contract is offered, what are contractual response times ?

NOT OFFERED  
HOURS  
ENTER NUMBER

DAYS  
ENTER NUMBER

1447 1448 1449 1450 1451 1452  
1453 1454 1455 1456 1457 1458

1459 1460 1461 1462 1463 1464

- (77) When a user sends in a trouble report, in what form does he get a fix returned ?  
(NOT EXCLUSIVE)

ON SITE AID  
TELEPHONE  
LETTER  
NEWSLETTER  
NEXT REGULAR MTNCE RELEASE  
OTHER

1465 1466 1467 1468 1469 1470  
1471 1472 1473 1474 1475 1476  
1477 1478 1479 1480 1481 1482  
1483 1484 1485 1486 1487 1488  
1489 1490 1491 1492 1493 1494  
1495 1496 1497 1498 1499 1500

- (78) Do all users get the problem fix ?

YES  
NO  
DON'T KNOW

1501 1502 1503 1504 1505 1506  
1507 1508 1509 1510 1511 1512  
1513 1514 1515 1516 1517 1518



ALL OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/ .  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKCE. NONE.

MAINTENANCE

(79) Who applies the fix ?

VENDOR  
 CUSTOMER

1519 1520 1521 1522 1523 1524  
 1525 1526 1527 1528 1529 1530

(80) What is the average trouble report turn-around time from the user's point of view in days ?

DAYS  
 ENTER NUMBER

1531 1532 1533 1534 1535 1536

(81) If a user has multiple licenses for the same software product, which of the following apply ?  
 (NOT EXCLUSIVE)

MAINTENANCE PRICE DISCOUNT  
 CENTRAL MAINTENANCE PLAN  
 where the users present  
 an interface to your  
 firm that resembles a  
 single license.  
 NOT APPLICABLE

1537 1538 1539 1540 1541 1542  
 1543 1544 1545 1546 1547 1548  
 1549 1550 1551 1552 1553 1554



MAINTENANCE

(82A) If on-site assistance/maintenance is offered  
what is the price of this service in dollars  
per hour ?

NOT OFFERED  
PRICE

ENTER \$ PER HOUR

1555 1556 1557 1558 1559 1560  
1561 1562 1563 1564 1565 1566

(82B) If on-site assistance is offered and  
separately priced, is it:

FIXED PRICE BY PRODUCT ?  
FIXED PRICE BY GROUP OF PRODUCTS ?  
FIXED PRICE BY HOUR ?  
PRICED BY THE PROBLEM ?  
OTHER ?

1567 1568 1569 1570 1571 1572  
1573 1574 1575 1576 1577 1578  
1579 1580 1581 1582 1583 1584  
1585 1586 1587 1588 1589 1590  
1591 1592 1593 1594 1595 1596

(82C) If telephone assistance is offered and  
separately priced, is it:

FIXED PRICE BY PRODUCT ?  
FIXED PRICE BY GROUP OF PRODUCTS ?  
PRICED BY THE HOUR ?  
PRICED BY THE PROBLEM ?  
OTHER ?

1597 1598 1599 1600 1601 1602  
1603 1604 1605 1606 1607 1608  
1609 1610 1611 1612 1613 1614  
1615 1616 1617 1618 1619 1620  
1621 1622 1623 1624 1625 1626

100-100000-100000

100-100000-100000

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100-100000-100000

100-100000-100000

100-100000-100000

100-100000-100000

ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKGE. NONE.

MAINTENANCE

(83) Do your sales people sell both hardware and software? (Hardware vendors only)

YES (GO TO 84)

NO (GO TO 85)

DON'T KNOW (GO TO 85)

(84) Please explain what software products are sold.

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of the United States  
Department of the Interior

April 1904

Washington, D.C.

April 1904

My dear Sir:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst.

and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the

proper authorities for their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,

John D. Smith

Special Agent in Charge

United States Geological Survey

Washington, D.C.

Very truly yours,

John D. Smith

Special Agent in Charge

United States Geological Survey

Washington, D.C.

Very truly yours,

John D. Smith

Special Agent in Charge

United States Geological Survey

Washington, D.C.

TRENDS

(85) What percent change do you believe you will see in prices for your software products?

PERCENT . BALANCE  
 CHANGE OF  
 (+ or -) 1984 1985 1986

\_\_\_\_\_ % \_\_\_\_\_ % \_\_\_\_\_ %

(86A) Based on how closely the following pricing objectives match your objectives when pricing your software, please rate the following on a scale of 1 to 5 where 5 is an excellent match and 1 is irrelevant.

- A. Target profit return \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Attain satisfactory profit \_\_\_\_\_
- C. Maximize profits \_\_\_\_\_
- D. Maintain market share \_\_\_\_\_
- E. Increase market share \_\_\_\_\_
- F. Increase revenues \_\_\_\_\_
- G. Meet competition price \_\_\_\_\_
- H. Value price \_\_\_\_\_

(86B) Which is most important ?

\_\_\_\_\_



TRENDS

(87A) There are a number of cost factors that contribute to the price of products and services. Please rate the following in terms of their importance to your software pricing policies ( 1 = low, 5 = high )

- A. Sales/marketing cost \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Customer support cost \_\_\_\_\_
- C. Research & Development cost \_\_\_\_\_
- D. Administrative overhead cost \_\_\_\_\_
- E. Hardware cost \_\_\_\_\_
- F. Training and education \_\_\_\_\_
- G. Profit allocation \_\_\_\_\_
- H. Other (describe) \_\_\_\_\_

(87B) Which is the most important ? Why ? \_\_\_\_\_



ALL . OPER. SYST. APPL. APPL. NO/ .  
 PROD. SYST. SUPP. SUPP. PKCE. NONE.

TRENDS

- (88) In summary, what future changes in software terms and conditions do you anticipate in the following areas, and why ?

Licensing

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Maintenance

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- (89) How would you estimate the future usage of the following licensing methods:

Decreased Use	Same	Increased
<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

Lease  
 Rental  
 Paid Up  
 One Time Charge  
 Usage

WATER RESOURCES DIVISION

WATER RESOURCES DIVISION

WATER RESOURCES DIVISION

WATER RESOURCES DIVISION

WATER RESOURCES DIVISION

WATER RESOURCES DIVISION

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WATER RESOURCES DIVISION

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GENERAL

.....

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION  
IN ANSWERING OUR QUESTIONS

.....

VENDOR IDENTIFICATION

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## SOFTWARE TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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## I INTRODUCTION



## I INTRODUCTION

### A. SCOPE OF THE STUDY

This study has been performed by INPUT as a means of updating the information that was presented to IBM by INPUT in a report entitled "Software Terms and Conditions", dated May, 1982. It was INPUT's intent to interview, to the extent possible, people filling the same positions in the same companies that were interviewed in 1982. Of the 25 companies that were included in the 1982 study, 24 are also included in this study. D.M.S.I. was substituted for U.C.C. as U.C.C. management, subsequent to the completion of the interview, refused permission for inclusion of the data. Also, Control Data Corporation was added, at IBM's request.

The same issues that were explored in the previous study were similarly explored in this study. After certain modifications suggested by IBM personnel, the same IBM-designed questionnaire was again used as a means of gathering the pertinent data for this study.

### B. METHODOLOGY

The questionnaire used in this study was first modified based on changes requested by IBM personnel. A list of contact names, derived from the files associated with the previous study was developed. This list was updated as necessary, to reflect the names of the individuals currently filling the appropriate positions.

Telephone calls were made to the names on the contact list and the questionnaires were again completed. In each case, an entirely new questionnaire was completed. The results were tabulated in the same way as was done previously.

